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**gtrace**  
*Release 0.2.1*

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**CHAPTER  
ONE**

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## **INTRODUCTION**

gtrace is a python package to trace the propagation of Gaussian beams among optical components such as mirrors and lenses. The features of gtrace include:

- Automatically track the Gaussian beam propagation, i.e. q-parameter change, using the ABCD matrix method.
- Reflection and refraction at interface surfaces are properly treated.
- Automatically track the optical distance traveled by a beam through dielectric media.
- Sequential or non-sequential trace modes are available.
- Exporting the results to DXF files

The main motivation behind the development of gtrace was to help the design of the optical layout for the **KAGRA** interferometer. The task is not so trivial because we had to satisfy many constraints at the same time. Manually placing mirrors on a CAD and adjusting the distances between the mirrors and their orientations was not an option. We needed a way to automatically adjust the optical layout with a computer to satisfy our requirements. In order to do this, we needed a tool to represent an optical layout convenient for computer processings. gtrace represents mirrors and beams as class objects in python. Then the propagation of the beams can be treated as interactions between the beams and the mirrors. This way, we can automate the optimization of the KAGRA optical layout.

The main ingredients of gtrace are mirrors and beams. A mirror is represented as an instance of *Mirror* class. You place mirrors in a 2D plane. You can set various properties of a mirror such as size, curvature, reflectivities, wedge angle etc. Then you launch a beam, an instance of *GaussianBeam* class, from a certain point in the 2D plane. As the beam hits mirrors, it is divided into several sub-beams, such as reflections and deflected beams. These newly generated beam objects are available to you for further propagation. In the non-sequential mode, these sub-beams are automatically propagated until one of the termination conditions is satisfied. The termination conditions include, not hitting any mirror, power is below a certain threshold and so on. At the end of the propagation, you will have a collection of beam objects generated by the collision with the mirrors. You can export the mirrors and the beams into a DXF file.

gtrace is at this moment limited to 2D optical layouts. This limitation might be lifted in the future.



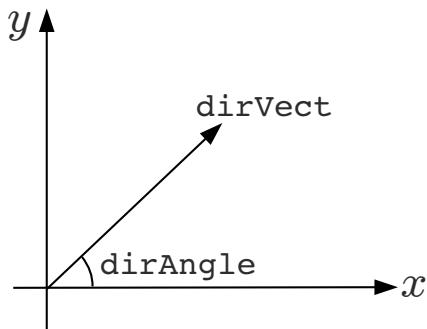
## BASIC CONCEPTS

In this section, basic concepts of gtrace will be introduced.

### 2.1 2D plane

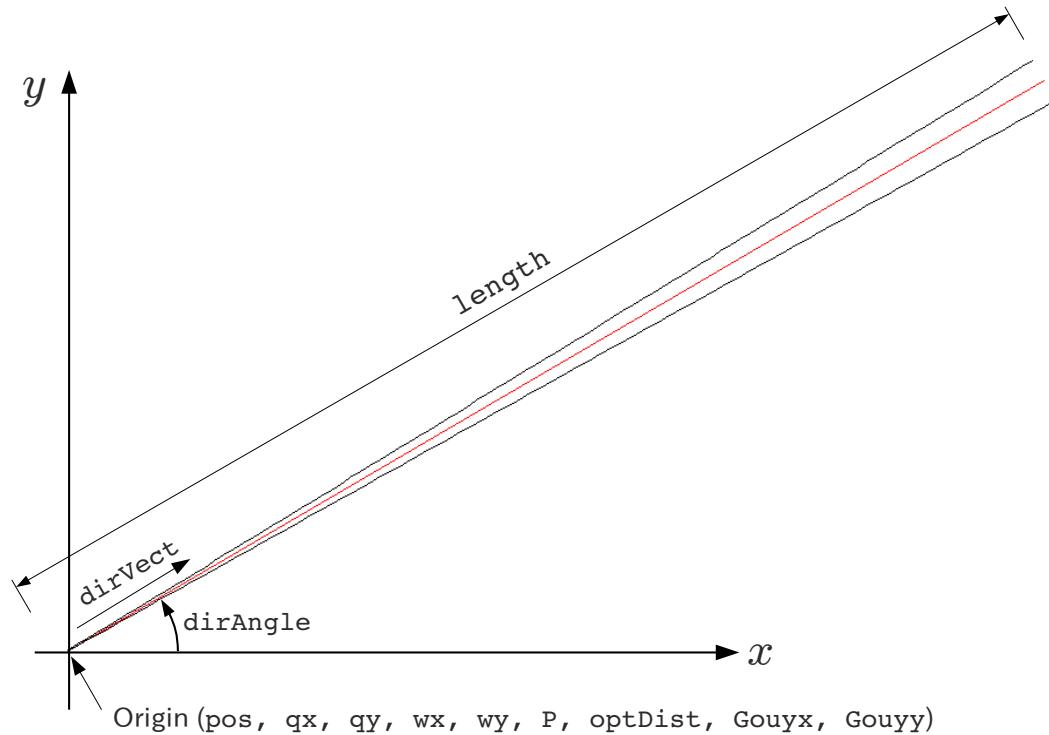
In gtrace world, an optical system will be placed on a two dimensional plane. A location on the plane is specified by a set of Cartesian coordinates ( $x, y$ ). This just a normal x-y plane. The origin of the axes is at the lower left of the plane. The X-axis extends horizontally to the right. The Y-axis goes up vertically. Nothing more to add here.

### 2.2 Direction



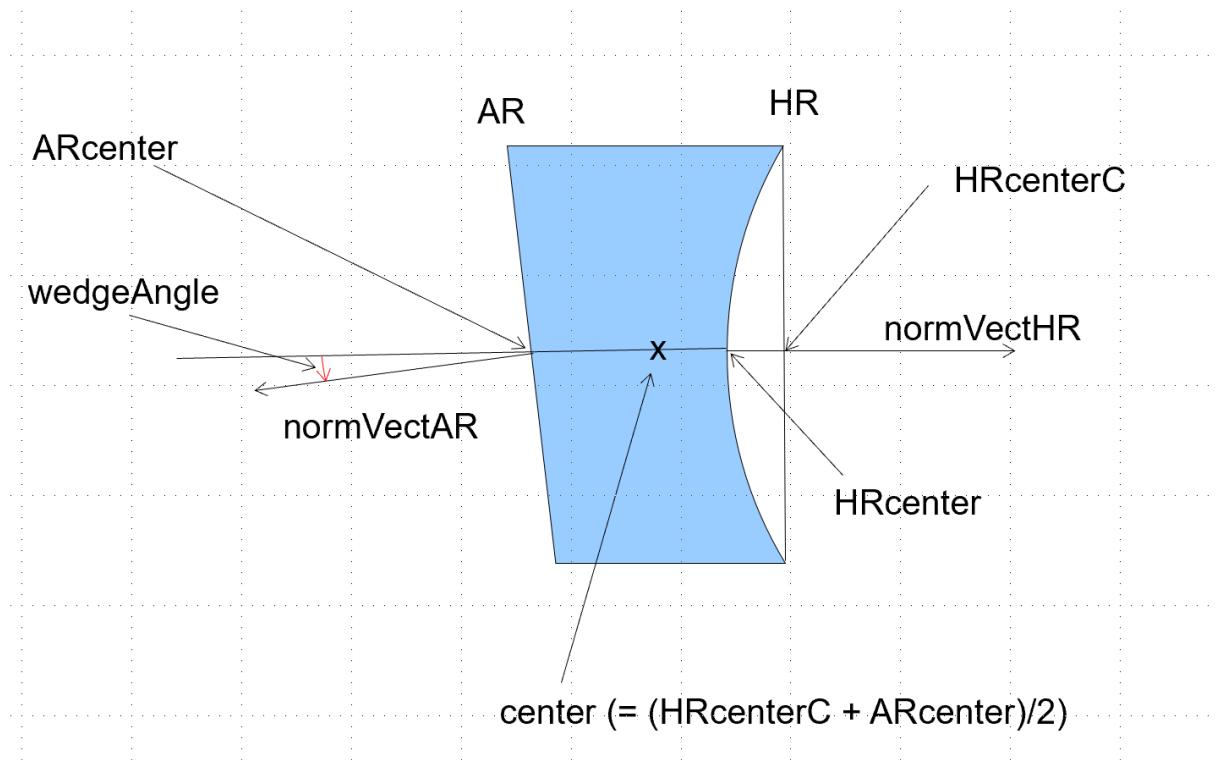
While working with optical layouts, one often has to specify a direction in the 2D plane such as the orientation of a mirror or the propagation direction of a beam. In gtrace, in most cases, a direction can be specified in two ways. One way is to use an angle measured from the X-axis in counter clockwise (`dirAngle` in the figure above). The other way is to use a 2D vector of length 1. If a direction can be specified either way, you only have to specify it in one of those methods. For example, the `GaussianBeam` class has an attribute called `dirVect`. It holds a 2D vector in the form of `numpy.Array`. The `GaussianBeam` class also has an attribute called `dirAngle`, which holds the angle of the beam propagation direction measured from the X-axis in radian. When one of the two attributes is changed, the other is updated automatically to be consistent with the modification. Therefore, you don't have to worry about the consistency. For the direction vector, it is also automatically normalized. Therefore, you can assign it a vector of any norm.

## 2.3 Beam



A Gaussian beam is represented by an instance of [\*GaussianBeam\*](#) class. The most fundamental properties of a beam is its position (`pos`) and the direction of propagation (`dirVect` or `dirAngle`).

## 2.4 Mirror



Mirror is a basic optical component in gtrace. Even though the name is "Mirror", it can represent a transparent optical window, a prism, a spherical lens, light absorbing plate (like black glass) and so on. A mirror object has two surfaces, called HR and AR. These surfaces can be flat or curved. Curved surfaces are spherical. If you need a cylindrical surface, use CyMirror class instead.

The parameters of a Mirror object are shown in the figure above.

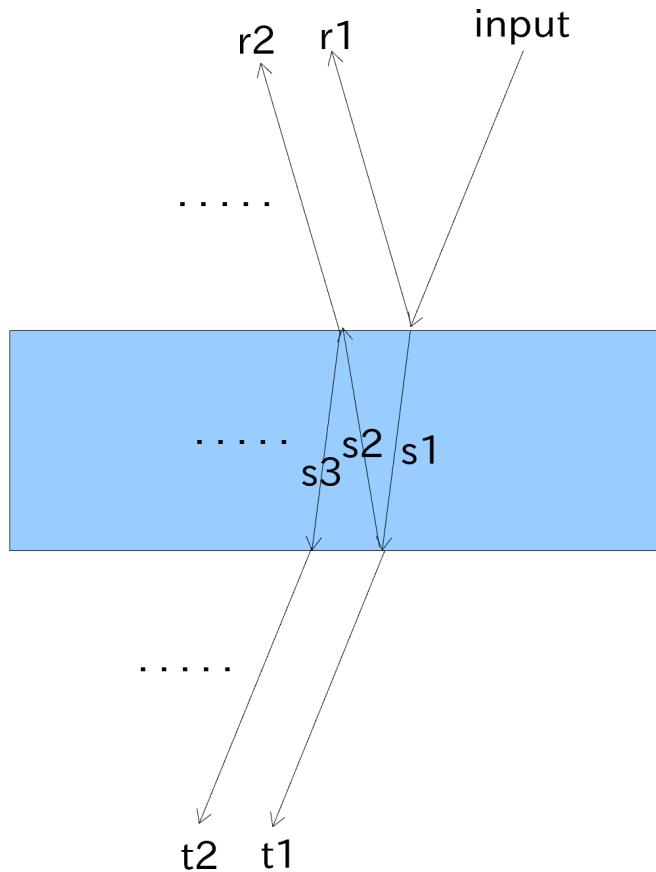


## PROPAGATION OF A BEAM

A beam can be propagated either by manually propagate for a certain distance or tell gtrace to propagate it until hitting a particular mirror.

The manual propagation can be performed by calling, `beam.propagate(d)` where `d` is the distance to propagate.

### 3.1 Hitting a mirror



By calling `Mirror.hitFromHR(beam)`, you can tell gtrace to propagate the beam until it hits the mirror. If the beam indeed hits the mirror, gtrace will generate a set of beam objects produced by the interactions (reflection and refraction) of the incident beam with the mirror.

The generated beams are given the names indicated in the figure above. The beam objects will be returned as a dictionary with the name of a beam as a key.

---

# CHAPTER FOUR

---

## TUTORIAL

You can find a basic tutorial of gtrace in its [GitHub repository](#).

You can download the gtrace source tree by:

```
git clone https://github.com/asoy01/gtrace.git
```

Or the direct link to the tutorial file is here: <https://github.com/asoy01/gtrace/blob/master/Manuals/Tutorial/gtrace-tutorial.ipynb>

Or you can find it directly here:

## 4.1 gtrace Tutorial

This Jupyter notebook walks you through how to use the gtrace package.

### 4.1.1 Import modules

First, we import related modules

```
[1]: import gtrace.beam as beam # Gaussian beam module
import gtrace.optcomp as opt # Optical components
import gtrace.draw as draw # A module to draw results into CAD files
from gtrace.draw.tools import drawAllBeams, drawAllOptics, transAll, rotateAll
#Utility functions for drawing
import gtrace.draw.renderer as renderer
from gtrace.unit import * # A convenience module to represent various modules
import gtrace.optics.gaussian as gauss # A utility module for Gaussian beams
from gtrace.nonsequential import non_seq_trace #Non-sequential trace
from gtrace.optics.geometric import vector_normalize #A function to normalize a vector

import numpy as np #Numpy
pi = np.pi #Just for brevity
```

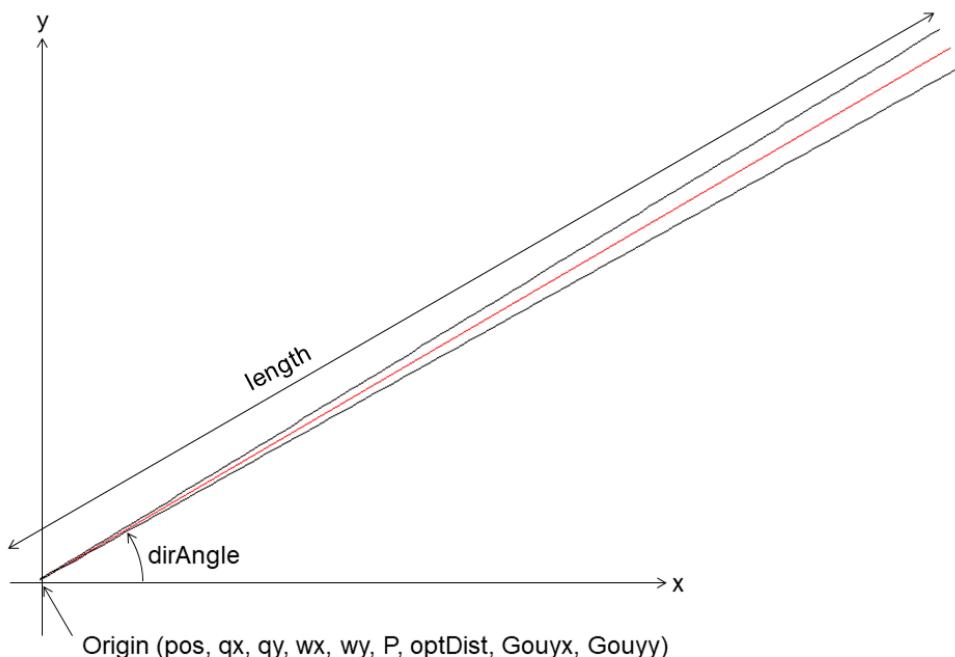
## 4.1.2 Coordinates and directions

In gtrace, everything is put on a 2D plane and we use a Cartesian coordinate system with x- and y-axis.

Sometimes, you may want to specify a direction in the 2D space, such as a beam propagation direction or the direction of a mirror surface represented by its normal vector. You can use either a unit vector or an angle to specify a direction. When using an angle, it is always measured from the X-axis in counter-clockwise. Therefore, a unit vector having a direction angle  $\theta$  has components  $(\cos \theta, \sin \theta)$ .

## 4.1.3 Gaussian beam object

A Gaussian beam object:



```
[2]: #q-parameter of the beam
q0 = gauss.Rw2q(ROC=np.inf, w=0.3*mm)

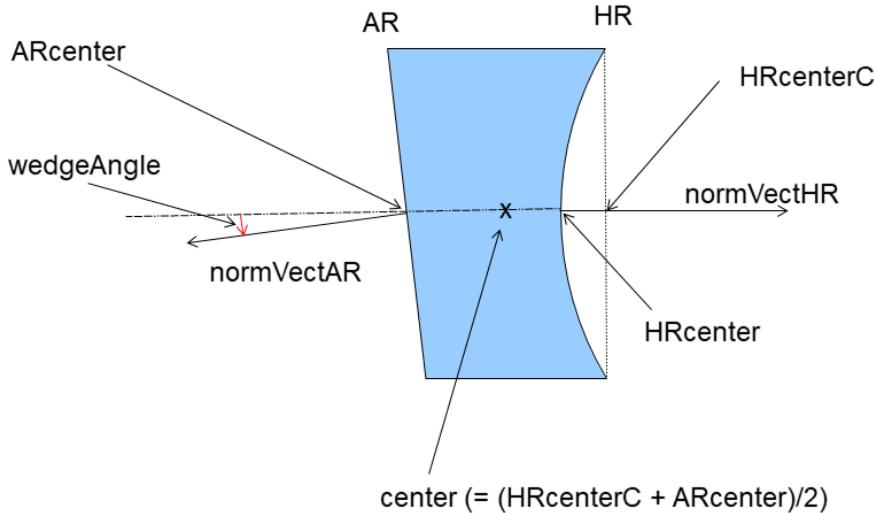
#Create a GaussianBeam object.
b0 = beam.GaussianBeam(q0=q0, wl=1064*nm, length=30*cm, P=1.0)

#Set the direction angle of the beam to 10deg from the global x-axis.
b0.dirAngle = deg2rad(10)

#Set the position of the origin of the beam
b0.pos = (0.0, 0.0)
```

#### 4.1.4 Define mirrors

Mirror object:



```
[5]: M1 = opt.Mirror(HRcenter=[50*cm, 10*cm], normAngleHR=pi,
                    diameter=25*cm, thickness=10*cm,
                    wedgeAngle=deg2rad(0.25), inv_ROC_HR=1./(120*cm),
                    inv_ROC_AR=0,
                    Refl_HR=0.9, Trans_HR=1-0.9,
                    Refl_AR=500*ppm, Trans_AR=1-500*ppm,
                    n=1.45, name='M1')

M2 = opt.Mirror(HRcenter=[0*cm, 18*cm], normAngleHR=deg2rad(5.0),
                    diameter=15*cm, thickness=5*cm,
                    wedgeAngle=deg2rad(0.25), inv_ROC_HR=-1./(350*cm),
                    inv_ROC_AR=0,
                    Refl_HR=0.9, Trans_HR=1-0.9,
                    Refl_AR=500*ppm, Trans_AR=1-500*ppm,
                    n=1.45, name='M2')

M3 = opt.Mirror(HRcenter=[30*cm, 30*cm], normAngleHR=deg2rad(21.3),
                    diameter=15*cm, thickness=5*cm,
                    wedgeAngle=deg2rad(1), inv_ROC_HR=1./(350*cm),
                    inv_ROC_AR=0,
                    Refl_HR=0.9, Trans_HR=1-0.9,
                    Refl_AR=500*ppm, Trans_AR=1-500*ppm,
                    n=1.45, name='M3')
```

### 4.1.5 Sequential beam trace

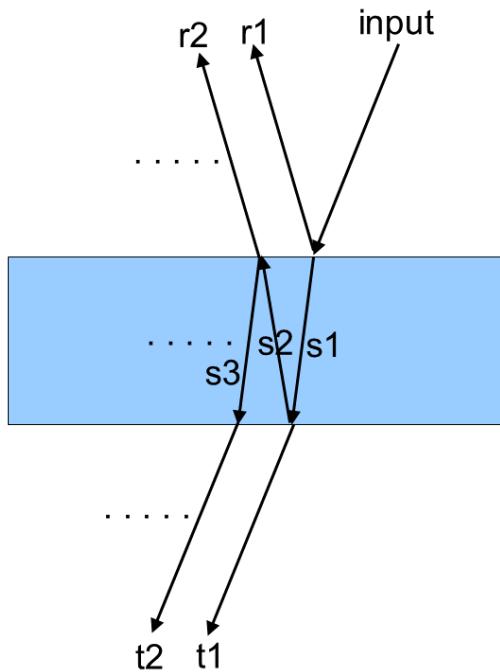
Prepare a dictionary to save beams

```
[6]: beamDict = {}
```

Hit the mirror M1 with the beam b0 from the HR side

```
[7]: beams = M1.hitFromHR(b0, order=2)
```

Returned object (beams) is a dictionary containing the resulting beams. The names of the beams are the following.



Trace the remaining beam path

```
[9]: #Save the incident beam to the beam dictionary
beamDict['input_beam'] = beams['input']

#Save other beams
beamDict['M1s1'] = beams['s1']
beamDict['M1t1'] = beams['t1']
beamDict['M1s2'] = beams['s2']
beamDict['M1s3'] = beams['s3']
beamDict['M1t2'] = beams['t2']

#Reflected beam from M1
b = beams['r1']

#Hit M2
beams = M2.hitFromHR(b, order=2)

#Save the beam from M1 to M2
beamDict['M1toM2'] = beams['input']
```

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```

beamDict['M2s1'] = beams['s1']
beamDict['M2t1'] = beams['t1']

#Reflected beam from M2
b = beams['r1']

#Hit M3 from AR
beams = M3.hitFromAR(b, order=2)

#Save beams
beamDict['M2toM3'] = beams['input']
beamDict['M3s1'] = beams['s1']
beamDict['M3t1'] = beams['t1']

```

#### 4.1.6 Draw the results

```

[10]: #Create a canvas object
cnv = draw.Canvas()

#Add a layer to the canvas
cnv.add_layer("main_beam", color=(0,0,0))

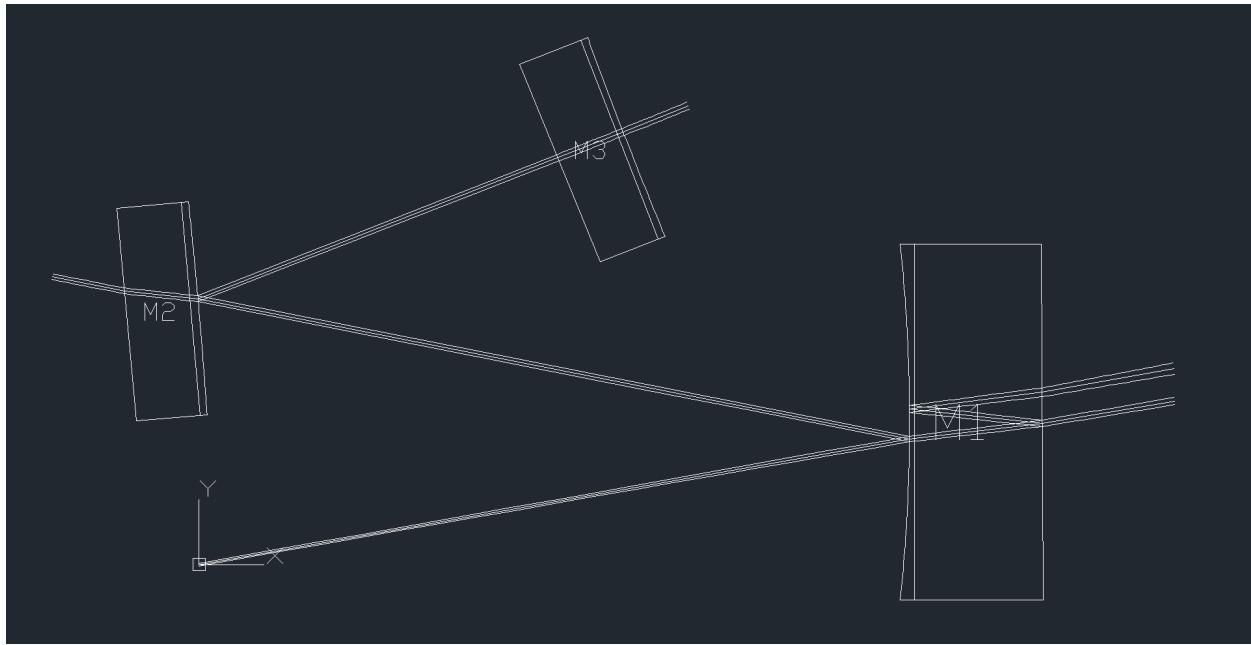
#Draw all the beams in beamDict
drawAllBeams(cnv, list(beamDict.values()), drawWidth=True, sigma=3.0, drawPower=False,
              drawROC=False, drawGouy=False, drawOptDist=False, layer='main_beam',
              fontSize=0.01)

#Draw the mirror
drawAllOptics(cnv, [M1,M2,M3])

#Save the result as a DXF file
renderer.renderDXF(cnv, 'SeqTrace.dxf')

```

The generated DXF file looks like this.



### 4.1.7 Non-sequential trace

In the above example, we instructed which beam should hit which optic explicitly. Here, we only specify an input beam and a set of optics. Then let the beam go around until specified criteria are met. This is called “Non-Sequential Trace”.

#### Perform non-sequential trace

```
[11]: # Trace beams until the power is less than 1e-6 or 30th order internal reflections
beams = non_seq_trace([M1,M2,M3], b0, order=30, power_threshold=1e-6)
```

#### Draw results

```
[13]: #Create a canvas object
cnv = draw.Canvas()

#Add a layer to the canvas
cnv.add_layer("main_beam", color=(0,0,0))

#Draw all beams

drawAllBeams(cnv, beams, drawWidth=True, sigma=3.0, drawPower=False,
              drawROC=False, drawGouy=False, drawOptDist=False, layer='main_beam',
              fontScale=0.01)

#Draw the mirror
drawAllOptics(cnv, [M1,M2,M3])

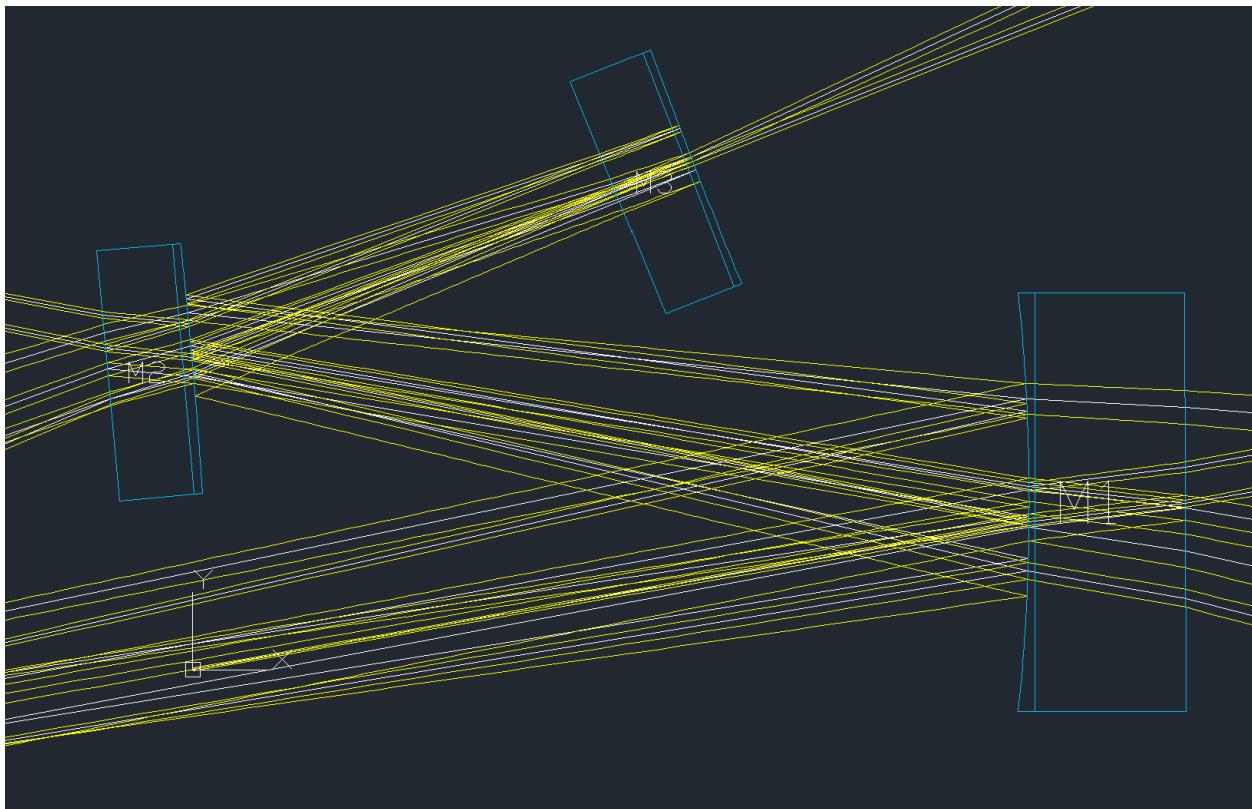
#Save the result as a DXF file
renderer.renderDXF(cnv, 'NonSeq.dxf')
```

```
[49]: a=cnv.layers['main_beam']

[52]: b=a.shapes[0]

[54]: b.stop
[54]: (0.4999415205870579, 0.0881531788559148)
```

The generated DXF file looks like this.



## 4.1.8 KAGRA Input Mode Cleaner

### Parameters

```
[14]: nsilica = 1.44967

MC_Dia = 10.0*cm
MC_Thick = 3.0*cm
MCe_ROC = 37.3

MCi_Refl = 0.9937
MCo_Refl = 0.9937
MCe_Refl = 0.9999
AR_Refl = 0.1/100

pos_MCi = np.array([-0.25, 0.0])
```

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```
pos_MCo = np.array([0.25, 0.0])
pos_MCe = np.array([0, 2.63986994e+01])
```

## Define MC mirrors

```
[15]: M Ci = opt.Mirror(HRcenter=[0,0], normAngleHR=0.0,
                       diameter=MC_Dia, thickness=MC_Thick,
                       wedgeAngle=-deg2rad(2.5), inv_ROC_HR=0.0,
                       Refl_HR=M Ci_Refl, Trans_HR=1-M Ci_Refl,
                       Refl_AR=AR_Refl, Trans_AR=1-AR_Refl,
                       n=nsilica, name='M Ci')

M Co = opt.Mirror(HRcenter=[0,0], normAngleHR=0.0,
                   diameter=MC_Dia, thickness=MC_Thick,
                   wedgeAngle=deg2rad(2.5), inv_ROC_HR=0.0,
                   Refl_HR=M Co_Refl, Trans_HR=1-M Co_Refl,
                   Refl_AR=AR_Refl, Trans_AR=1-AR_Refl,
                   n=nsilica, name='M Co')

M Ce = opt.Mirror(HRcenter=[0,0], normAngleHR=0.0,
                   diameter=MC_Dia, thickness=MC_Thick,
                   wedgeAngle=deg2rad(2.5), inv_ROC_HR=1.0/M Ce_ROC,
                   Refl_HR=M Ce_Refl, Trans_HR=1-M Ce_Refl,
                   Refl_AR=AR_Refl, Trans_AR=1-AR_Refl,
                   n=nsilica, name='M Ce')
```

## Put MC mirrors

```
[16]: #Put mirrors in position
M Ci.HRcenter = pos_M Ci
M Co.HRcenter = pos_M Co
M Ce.HRcenter = pos_M Ce

#Align the mirrors to form a triangular cavity
v1 = vector_normalize(pos_M Ci - pos_M Co)
v2 = vector_normalize(pos_M Ce - pos_M Co)
M Co.normVectHR = (v1+v2)/2

v2 = vector_normalize(pos_M Ce - pos_M Ci)
M Ci.normVectHR = (-v1+v2)/2

M Ce.normVectHR = np.array([0.0, -1.0])
```

### 4.1.9 MC eigen mode

Now we compute the eigen mode of the MC by tracing a beam round trip of the MC then extracting the ABCD matrix

```
[17]: #Test beam (beam parameters does not matter)
b = beam.GaussianBeam(q0=gauss.Rw2q(ROC=np.inf, w=1*mm), wl=1064*nm)

#Put the beam on the surface of MCi
b.pos = MCi.HRcenter

#Direct the beam to the center of MCo
b.dirVect = MCo.HRcenter - b.pos

#Hit MCo
beams = MCo.hitFromHR(b)
b = beams['r1']

#Hit MCe
beams = MCe.hitFromHR(b)
b = beams['r1']

#Hit MCi
beams = MCi.hitFromHR(b)
b = beams['r1']

#Extract the round trip ABCD matrix in the horizontal direction
A = b.Mx[0,0]
B = b.Mx[0,1]
C = b.Mx[1,0]
D = b.Mx[1,1]
#q-parameter of the MC eigenmode beam
qxMC = 1.0 / ((D-A) / (2*B) - 1j * np.sqrt(4 - (A+D)**2) / (2*B))

#Extract the round trip ABCD matrix in the vertical direction
A = b.My[0,0]
B = b.My[0,1]
C = b.My[1,0]
D = b.My[1,1]
#q-parameter of the MC eigenmode beam
qyMC = 1.0 / ((D-A) / (2*B) - 1j * np.sqrt(4 - (A+D)**2) / (2*B))

#Update the q-parameter of b
b.qx = qxMC
b.qy = qyMC

#Name it bMC
bMC = b.copy()
```

Waist size and position of the MC eigenmode (measured from the MCi HR surface)

```
[18]: bMC.waist()

[18]: {'Waist Size': (0.002388588001545699, 0.002388775565011432),
       'Waist Position': (0.25000000000000416, 0.25000000000000505)}
```

### Trace the beam in the MC again

```
[19]: beamDict = { }

#Hit MCO
beams = MCO.hitFromHR(b, order=1)
beamDict['MCitoMCO'] = beams['input']
beamDict['MCos1'] = beams['s1']
beamDict['MCot1'] = beams['t1']

b = beams['r1']

#Hit MCE
beams = MCE.hitFromHR(b, order=1)
beamDict['MCotoMCE'] = beams['input']
beamDict['MCes1'] = beams['s1']
beamDict['MCet1'] = beams['t1']

b = beams['r1']

#Hit MCI
beams = MCI.hitFromHR(b, order=1)
beamDict['MCetoMCI'] = beams['input']
beamDict['MCis1'] = beams['s1']
beamDict['MCit1'] = beams['t1']
```

### 4.1.10 Draw MC beams

```
[20]: #Create a canvas object
cnv = draw.Canvas()

#Add a layer to the canvas
cnv.add_layer("main_beam", color=(0,0,0))

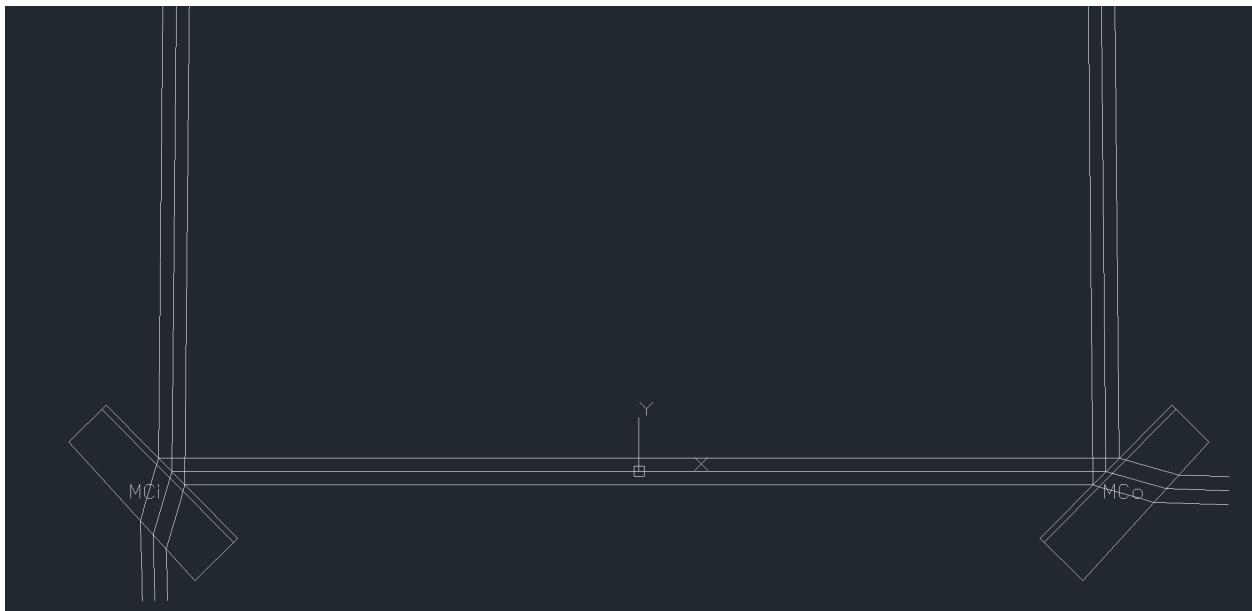
#Draw all beams

drawAllBeams(cnv, list(beamDict.values()), drawWidth=True, sigma=3.0, drawPower=False,
             drawROC=False, drawGouy=False, drawOptDist=False, layer='main_beam',
             fontSize=0.01)

#Draw the mirror
drawAllOptics(cnv, [MCI,MCO,MCE])

#Save the result as a DXF file
renderer.renderDXF(cnv, 'MC.dxf')
```

The generated DXF file looks like this:



[ ]:

---



## API REFERENCE

This page contains auto-generated API reference documentation<sup>1</sup>.

### 5.1 gtrace

This package provides necessary classes and functions for tracing the propagation of Gaussian beams among mirrors and lenses.

#### 5.1.1 Subpackages

`gtrace.draw`

##### Submodules

`gtrace.draw.draw`

Drawing classes for gtrace

#### Module Contents

##### Classes

<code>Canvas</code>	Canvas class
<code>Layer</code>	Layer class
<code>Shape</code>	Shape class
<code>Line</code>	Line class
<code>PolyLine</code>	A light weight poly-line
<code>Rectangle</code>	A rectangle
<code>Circle</code>	A circle
<code>Arc</code>	An arc
<code>Text</code>	Text

---

<sup>1</sup> Created with `sphinx-autoapi`

## Attributes

---

`pi`

---

`__author__`

---

`__copyright__`

---

`__credits__`

---

`__license__`

---

`__version__`

---

`__maintainer__`

---

`__email__`

---

`__status__`

---

```
gtrace.draw.draw.pi
gtrace.draw.draw.__author__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw.draw.__copyright__ = Copyright 2011-2021, Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw.draw.__credits__ = ['Yoichi Aso']
gtrace.draw.draw.__license__ = BSD
gtrace.draw.draw.__version__ = 0.2.1
gtrace.draw.draw.__maintainer__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw.draw.__email__ = yoichi.aso@nao.ac.jp
gtrace.draw.draw.__status__ = Beta
class gtrace.draw.draw.Canvas(unit='m')
    Bases: object
        Canvas class
        add_layer(self, name, color=(0, 0, 0))
        add_shape(self, shape, layername)
class gtrace.draw.draw.Layer(name, color=(0, 0, 0))
    Bases: object
        Layer class
        add_shape(self, shape)
class gtrace.draw.draw.Shape
    Bases: object
        Shape class
```

---

```
class gtrace.draw.draw.Line (start, stop, thickness=0)
Bases: Shape

Line class

exception gtrace.draw.draw.NumberOfElementError
Bases: BaseException

Common base class for all exceptions

__init__(self, message)

class gtrace.draw.draw.PolyLine (x, y, thickness=0)
Bases: Shape

A light weight poly-line

class gtrace.draw.draw.Rectangle (point, width, height, thickness=0)
Bases: Shape

A rectangle

class gtrace.draw.draw.Circle (center, radius, thickness=0)
Bases: Shape

A circle

class gtrace.draw.draw.Arc (center, radius, startangle, stopangle, thickness=0, angle_in_rad=True)
Bases: Shape

An arc

Note that angles are stored in rad.

class gtrace.draw.draw.Text (text, point, height=1.0, rotation=0.0, angle_in_rad=True)
Bases: Shape

Text

Note that angles are stored in rad.
```

## gtrace.draw.dxf

dxf.py - a DXF export library for python

Sample code:

```
import dxf
d = dxf.DXF('test.dxf')
d.add_layer('ABC', color=5)
d.add_entity(dxf.Line((1.5,5), (56,-89)), 'ABC')
d.save_to_file()
```

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<i>DXF</i>	A DXF file class.
<i>Layer</i>	Layer class
<i>Entity</i>	A graphic entity
<i>Line</i>	A line entity

---

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Table 3 – continued from previous page

<i>LwPolyLine</i>	A light weight poly-line
<i>Rectangle</i>	A rectangle
<i>Circle</i>	A circle entity
<i>Arc</i>	An arc entity
<i>Text</i>	Text

## Functions

<i>color_encode</i> (color)	Given a set of RGB values for a color, find the closest matching
<i>test_func</i> ()	

## Attributes

<i>pi</i>
<i>color_table</i>
<i>header_template1</i>
<i>header_template2</i>
<i>header_template3</i>
<i>classes_template</i>
<i>tables_template1</i>
<i>vport_template</i>
<i>linetype_template</i>
<i>layer_template1</i>
<i>layer_template2</i>
<i>style_template</i>
<i>view_template</i>
<i>misctable_template</i>
<i>blockrecords_template</i>
<i>tables_template2</i>

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Table 5 – continued from previous page

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<i>blocks_template</i>
<i>entities_template1</i>
<i>entities_template0</i>
<i>objects_template</i>
<b>gtrace.draw.dxf.pi</b>
<b>class</b> gtrace.draw.dxf.DXF ( <i>filename='drawing.dxf'</i> )
Bases: object
A DXF file class.
<b>add_layer</b> ( <i>self, name, color=1, ltype='Continuous'</i> )
<b>add_entity</b> ( <i>self, entity, layername</i> )
<b>save_to_file</b> ( <i>self</i> )
Save the DXF file
<b>class</b> gtrace.draw.dxf.Layer ( <i>name, handle, color=1, ltype='Continuous'</i> )
Bases: object
Layer class
<b>add_entity</b> ( <i>self, entity</i> )
<b>class</b> gtrace.draw.dxf.Entity
Bases: object
A graphic entity
<b>set_handle</b> ( <i>self, handle</i> )
<b>report_min_max</b> ( <i>self</i> )
Return the coordinates of the lower left and the upper right corners of the drawing. Return value: ((xmin, ymin), (xmax, ymax))
<b>draw</b> ( <i>self</i> )
<b>class</b> gtrace.draw.dxf.Line ( <i>start, stop, thickness=0</i> )
Bases: Entity
A line entity
<b>report_min_max</b> ( <i>self</i> )
Return the coordinates of the lower left and the upper right corners of the drawing. Return value: ((xmin, ymin), (xmax, ymax))
<b>draw</b> ( <i>self, layername</i> )
<b>exception</b> gtrace.draw.dxf.NumberOfElementError
Bases: BaseException
Common base class for all exceptions
<b>__initi__</b> ( <i>self, message</i> )

---

```
class gtrace.draw.dxf.LwPolyLine(x, y, thickness=0)
Bases: Entity
A light weight poly-line

report_min_max(self)
    Return the coordinates of the lower left and the upper right corners of the drawing. Return value: ((xmin, ymin), (xmax, ymax))

draw(self, layername)

class gtrace.draw.dxf.Rectangle(point, width, height, thickness=0)
Bases: Entity
A rectangle

report_min_max(self)
    Return the coordinates of the lower left and the upper right corners of the drawing. Return value: ((xmin, ymin), (xmax, ymax))

draw(self, layername)

class gtrace.draw.dxf.Circle(center, radius, thickness=0)
Bases: Entity
A circle entity

report_min_max(self)
    Return the coordinates of the lower left and the upper right corners of the drawing. Return value: ((xmin, ymin), (xmax, ymax))

draw(self, layername)

class gtrace.draw.dxf.Arc(center, radius, startangle, stopangle, thickness=0)
Bases: Entity
An arc entity

report_min_max(self)
    Return the coordinates of the lower left and the upper right corners of the drawing. Return value: ((xmin, ymin), (xmax, ymax))

draw(self, layername)

class gtrace.draw.dxf.Text(text, point, height=1.0, rotation=0.0)
Bases: Entity
Text

report_min_max(self)
    Return the coordinates of the lower left and the upper right corners of the drawing. Return value: ((xmin, ymin), (xmax, ymax))

draw(self, layername)

gtrace.draw.dxf.color_encode(color)
    Given a set of RGB values for a color, find the closest matching one from the pre-defined colors in the DXF specification. Then return its color code (an integer in 1 to 255).
    = Input = color: A tuple of three numbers in the range of 0-255, i.e. (R,G,B)
    = Return = best_color_num: integer

gtrace.draw.dxf.color_table

gtrace.draw.dxf.header_template1 = Multiline-String
```

```

1      0
2 SECTION
3      2
4 HEADER
5      9
6 $ACADVER
7      1
8 AC1024
9      9
10 $ACADMAINTVER
11      70
12      6
13      9
14 $DWGCODEPAGE
15      3
16 ANSI_1252
17      9
18 $INSBASE
19      10
20 0.0
21 20
22 0.0
23 30
24 0.0

```

`gtrace.draw.dxf.header_template2 = Multiline-String`

```

1      9
2 $EXTMIN
3      10
4 1.0
5      20
6 0.0
7      30
8 0.0
9      9
10 $EXTMAX
11      10
12 73.0
13      20
14 41.0
15      30
16 0.0
17      9
18 $LIMMIN
19      10
20 0.0
21      20
22 0.0
23      9
24 $LIMMAX
25      10
26 1000.0
27      20
28 1000.0

```

`gtrace.draw.dxf.header_template3 = Multiline-String`

```
1      9
2 $ORTHOMODE
3      70
4          0
5      9
6 $REGENMODE
7      70
8          1
9      9
10 $FILLMODE
11      70
12          1
13      9
14 $QTEXTMODE
15      70
16          0
17      9
18 $MIRRTEXT
19      70
20          1
21      9
22 $LTSCALE
23      40
24 1.0
25      9
26 $ATTMODE
27      70
28          1
29      9
30 $TEXTSIZE
31      40
32 2.5
33      9
34 $TRACEWID
35      40
36 1.0
37      9
38 $TEXTSTYLE
39      7
40 Standard
41      9
42 $CLAYER
43      8
44 Outline
45      9
46 $CELTTYPE
47      6
48 ByLayer
49      9
50 $CECOLOR
51      62
52      256
53      9
54 $CELTSSCALE
55      40
56 1.0
57      9
```

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```

58 $DISPSILH
59   70
60     0
61     9
62 $DIMSCALE
63   40
64   1.0
65     9
66 $DIMASZ
67   40
68   2.5
69     9
70 $DIMEXO
71   40
72   0.625
73     9
74 $DIMDLI
75   40
76   3.75
77     9
78 $DIMRND
79   40
80   0.0
81     9
82 $DIMDLE
83   40
84   0.0
85     9
86 $DIMEXE
87   40
88   1.25
89     9
90 $DIMTP
91   40
92   0.0
93     9
94 $DIMTM
95   40
96   0.0
97     9
98 $DIMTXT
99   40
100  2.5
101    9
102 $DIMCEN
103  40
104  2.5
105    9
106 $DIMTSZ
107  40
108  0.0
109    9
110 $DIMTOL
111  70
112    0
113    9
114 $DIMLIM

```

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```
115      70
116          0
117          9
118 $DIMTIH
119      70
120          0
121          9
122 $DIMTOH
123      70
124          0
125          9
126 $DIMSE1
127      70
128          0
129          9
130 $DIMSE2
131      70
132          0
133          9
134 $DIMTAD
135      70
136          1
137          9
138 $DIMZIN
139      70
140          8
141          9
142 $DIMBLK
143          1
144
145          9
146 $DIMASO
147      70
148          1
149          9
150 $DIMSHO
151      70
152          1
153          9
154 $DIMPOST
155          1
156
157          9
158 $DIMAPOST
159          1
160
161          9
162 $DIMALT
163      70
164          0
165          9
166 $DIMALTD
167      70
168          3
169          9
170 $DIMALTF
171          40
```

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```

172 0.03937007874016
173 9
174 $DIMLFAC
175 40
176 1.0
177 9
178 $DIMTOFL
179 70
180 1
181 9
182 $DIMTVP
183 40
184 0.0
185 9
186 $DIMTIX
187 70
188 0
189 9
190 $DIMSOXD
191 70
192 0
193 9
194 $DIMSAH
195 70
196 0
197 9
198 $DIMBLK1
199 1
200
201 9
202 $DIMBLK2
203 1
204
205 9
206 $DIMSTYLE
207 2
208 ISO-25
209 9
210 $DIMCLRD
211 70
212 0
213 9
214 $DIMCLRE
215 70
216 0
217 9
218 $DIMCLRT
219 70
220 0
221 9
222 $DIMTFAC
223 40
224 1.0
225 9
226 $DIMGAP
227 40
228 0.625

```

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```
229      9
230 $DIMJUST
231    70
232      0
233      9
234 $DIMSD1
235    70
236      0
237      9
238 $DIMSD2
239    70
240      0
241      9
242 $DIMTOLJ
243    70
244      0
245      9
246 $DIMTZIN
247    70
248      8
249      9
250 $DIMALTZ
251    70
252      0
253      9
254 $DIMALTTZ
255    70
256      0
257      9
258 $DIMUPT
259    70
260      0
261      9
262 $DIMDEC
263    70
264      2
265      9
266 $DIMTDEC
267    70
268      2
269      9
270 $DIMALTU
271    70
272      2
273      9
274 $DIMALTTD
275    70
276      3
277      9
278 $DIMTXSTY
279    7
280 Standard
281      9
282 $DIMAUNIT
283    70
284      0
285      9
```

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```

286 $DIMADEC
287    70
288      0
289      9
290 $DIMALTRND
291    40
292 0.0
293      9
294 $DIMAZIN
295    70
296      0
297      9
298 $DIMDSEP
299    70
300      44
301      9
302 $DIMATFIT
303    70
304      3
305      9
306 $DIMFRAC
307    70
308      0
309      9
310 $DIMLDRBLK
311    1
312
313      9
314 $DIMLUNIT
315    70
316      2
317      9
318 $DIMLWD
319    70
320      -2
321      9
322 $DIMLWE
323    70
324      -2
325      9
326 $DIMTMOVE
327    70
328      0
329      9
330 $DIMFXL
331    40
332 1.0
333      9
334 $DIMFXLON
335    70
336      0
337      9
338 $DIMJOGANG
339    40
340 0.7853981633974483
341      9
342 $DIMTFILL

```

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```
343      70
344          0
345          9
346 $DIMTFILLCLR
347      70
348          0
349          9
350 $DIMARCSYM
351      70
352          0
353          9
354 $DIMLTYPE
355      6
356
357          9
358 $DIMLTEX1
359      6
360
361          9
362 $DIMLTEX2
363      6
364
365          9
366 $DIMTXTDIRECTION
367      70
368          0
369          9
370 $LUNITS
371      70
372          2
373          9
374 $LUPREC
375      70
376          4
377          9
378 $SKETCHINC
379      40
380      1.0
381          9
382 $FILLETRAD
383      40
384      10.0
385          9
386 $AUNITS
387      70
388          0
389          9
390 $AUPREC
391      70
392          0
393          9
394 $MENU
395      1
396      *
397          9
398 $ELEVATION
399      40
```

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```

400 0.0
401 9
402 $PELEVATION
403 40
404 0.0
405 9
406 $THICKNESS
407 40
408 0.0
409 9
410 $LIMCHECK
411 70
412 0
413 9
414 $CHAMFERA
415 40
416 10.0
417 9
418 $CHAMFERB
419 40
420 10.0
421 9
422 $CHAMFERC
423 40
424 20.0
425 9
426 $CHAMFERD
427 40
428 0.0
429 9
430 $SKPOLY
431 70
432 0
433 9
434 $TDCREATE
435 40
436 2456231.748506945
437 9
438 $TDUCREATE
439 40
440 2456231.373506945
441 9
442 $TDUPDATE
443 40
444 2456231.748506945
445 9
446 $TDUUPDATE
447 40
448 2456231.373506945
449 9
450 $TDINDWG
451 40
452 0.0000000116
453 9
454 $TDUSR TIMER
455 40
456 0.0000000116

```

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```
457      9
458 $USR TIMER
459    70
460      1
461      9
462 $ANG BASE
463    50
464 0.0
465      9
466 $ANG DIR
467    70
468      0
469      9
470 $PDMODE
471    70
472      0
473      9
474 $PDSIZE
475    40
476 0.0
477      9
478 $PLINEWID
479    40
480 0.0
481      9
482 $SPLFRAME
483    70
484      0
485      9
486 $SPLINETYPE
487    70
488      6
489      9
490 $SPLINESEGS
491    70
492      8
493      9
494 $HANDSEED
495    5
496 6F
497      9
498 $SURFTAB1
499    70
500      6
501      9
502 $SURFTAB2
503    70
504      6
505      9
506 $SURFTYPE
507    70
508      6
509      9
510 $SURFU
511    70
512      6
513      9
```

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```

514 $SURFV
515    70
516      6
517      9
518 $UCSBASE
519      2
520
521      9
522 $UCSNAME
523      2
524
525      9
526 $UCSORG
527      10
528      0.0
529      20
530      0.0
531      30
532      0.0
533      9
534 $UCSXDIR
535      10
536      1.0
537      20
538      0.0
539      30
540      0.0
541      9
542 $UCSYDIR
543      10
544      0.0
545      20
546      1.0
547      30
548      0.0
549      9
550 $UCSORTHOREF
551      2
552
553      9
554 $UCSORTHOVIEW
555      70
556      0
557      9
558 $UCSORGTOP
559      10
560      0.0
561      20
562      0.0
563      30
564      0.0
565      9
566 $UCSORGBOTTOM
567      10
568      0.0
569      20
570      0.0

```

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```
571    30
572    0.0
573    9
574 $UCSORGLEFT
575    10
576    0.0
577    20
578    0.0
579    30
580    0.0
581    9
582 $UCSORGRIGHT
583    10
584    0.0
585    20
586    0.0
587    30
588    0.0
589    9
590 $UCSORGFRONT
591    10
592    0.0
593    20
594    0.0
595    30
596    0.0
597    9
598 $UCSORGBACK
599    10
600    0.0
601    20
602    0.0
603    30
604    0.0
605    9
606 $PUCSBASE
607    2
608
609    9
610 $PUCSNAME
611    2
612
613    9
614 $PUCSORG
615    10
616    0.0
617    20
618    0.0
619    30
620    0.0
621    9
622 $PUCSXDIR
623    10
624    1.0
625    20
626    0.0
627    30
```

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```
628 0.0
629 9
630 $PUCSYDIR
631 10
632 0.0
633 20
634 1.0
635 30
636 0.0
637 9
638 $PUCSORTHOREF
639 2
640
641 9
642 $PUCSORTHOVIEW
643 70
644 0
645 9
646 $PUCSORGTOP
647 10
648 0.0
649 20
650 0.0
651 30
652 0.0
653 9
654 $PUCSORGBOTTOM
655 10
656 0.0
657 20
658 0.0
659 30
660 0.0
661 9
662 $PUCSORGLEFT
663 10
664 0.0
665 20
666 0.0
667 30
668 0.0
669 9
670 $PUCSORGRIGHT
671 10
672 0.0
673 20
674 0.0
675 30
676 0.0
677 9
678 $PUCSORGFRONT
679 10
680 0.0
681 20
682 0.0
683 30
684 0.0
```

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```
685      9
686 $PUCSORGBACK
687      10
688      0 .0
689      20
690      0 .0
691      30
692      0 .0
693      9
694 $USERI1
695      70
696      0
697      9
698 $USERI2
699      70
700      0
701      9
702 $USERI3
703      70
704      0
705      9
706 $USERI4
707      70
708      0
709      9
710 $USERI5
711      70
712      0
713      9
714 $USERR1
715      40
716      0 .0
717      9
718 $USERR2
719      40
720      0 .0
721      9
722 $USERR3
723      40
724      0 .0
725      9
726 $USERR4
727      40
728      0 .0
729      9
730 $USERR5
731      40
732      0 .0
733      9
734 $WORLDVIEW
735      70
736      1
737      9
738 $SHADEEDGE
739      70
740      3
741      9
```

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```

742 $SHADEDIF
743     70
744     70
745     9
746 $TILEMODE
747     70
748     1
749     9
750 $MAXACTVP
751     70
752     64
753     9
754 $PINSBASE
755     10
756     0.0
757     20
758     0.0
759     30
760     0.0
761     9
762 $PLIMCHECK
763     70
764     0
765     9
766 $PEXTMIN
767     10
768 1.00000000000000E+20
769     20
770 1.00000000000000E+20
771     30
772 1.00000000000000E+20
773     9
774 $PEXTMAX
775     10
776 -1.00000000000000E+20
777     20
778 -1.00000000000000E+20
779     30
780 -1.00000000000000E+20
781     9
782 $PLIMMIN
783     10
784     0.0
785     20
786     0.0
787     9
788 $PLIMMAX
789     10
790 420.0
791     20
792 297.0
793     9
794 $UNITMODE
795     70
796     0
797     9
798 $VISRETAIN

```

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```
799      70
800      1
801      9
802 $PLINEGEN
803      70
804      0
805      9
806 $PSLTSCALE
807      70
808      1
809      9
810 $TREEDEPTH
811      70
812      3020
813      9
814 $CMLSTYLE
815      2
816 Standard
817      9
818 $CMLJUST
819      70
820      0
821      9
822 $CMLSCALE
823      40
824 20.0
825      9
826 $PROXYGRAPHICS
827      70
828      1
829      9
830 $MEASUREMENT
831      70
832      1
833      9
834 $CELWEIGHT
835 370
836      -1
837      9
838 $ENDCAPS
839 280
840      0
841      9
842 $JOINSTYLE
843 280
844      0
845      9
846 $LWDISPLAY
847 290
848      0
849      9
850 $INSUNITS
851 70
852      4
853      9
854 $HYPERLINKBASE
855      1
```

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```

856      9
857 $STYLESHEET
858      1
860
861      9
862 $XEDIT
863 290
864      1
865      9
866 $CEPSNTYPE
867 380
868      0
869      9
870 $PSTYLEMODE
871 290
872      1
873      9
874 $FINGERPRINTGUID
875      2
876 { 92905EEA-4798-D3AF-0738-BBE039DCC74E }
877      9
878 $VERSIONGUID
879      2
880 { FAEB1C32-E019-11D5-929B-00C0DF256EC4 }
881      9
882 $EXTNAMES
883 290
884      1
885      9
886 $PSVPSCALE
887 40
888 0.0
889      9
890 $OLESTARTUP
891 290
892      0
893      9
894 $SORTENTS
895 280
896      127
897      9
898 $INDEXCTL
899 280
900      0
901      9
902 $HIDETEXT
903 280
904      1
905      9
906 $XCLIPFRAME
907 280
908      2
909      9
910 $HALOGAP
911 280
912      0

```

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```
913      9
914 $OBSCOLOR
915    70
916   257
917     9
918 $OBSLTYPE
919 280
920     0
921     9
922 $INTERSECTIONDISPLAY
923 280
924     0
925     9
926 $INTERSECTIONCOLOR
927 70
928   257
929     9
930 $DIMASSOC
931 280
932     2
933     9
934 $PROJECTNAME
935   1
936
937     9
938 $CAMERADISPLAY
939 290
940     0
941     9
942 $LENSLENGTH
943   40
944 50.0
945     9
946 $CAMERAHEIGHT
947   40
948 0.0
949     9
950 $STEPSPERSEC
951   40
952 2.0
953     9
954 $STEPSSIZE
955   40
956 6.0
957     9
958 $3DDWFPREC
959   40
960 2.0
961     9
962 $PSOLWIDTH
963   40
964 5.0
965     9
966 $PSOLHEIGHT
967   40
968 80.0
969     9
```

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```

970 $LOFTANG1
971     40
972 1.570796326794897
973     9
974 $LOFTANG2
975     40
976 1.570796326794897
977     9
978 $LOFTMAG1
979     40
980 0.0
981     9
982 $LOFTMAG2
983     40
984 0.0
985     9
986 $LOFTPARAM
987     70
988     7
989     9
990 $LOFTNORMALS
991 280
992     1
993     9
994 $LATITUDE
995     40
996 37.795
997     9
998 $LONGITUDE
999     40
1000 -122.394
1001     9
1002 $NORTHDIRECTION
1003     40
1004 0.0
1005     9
1006 $TIMEZONE
1007     70
1008 -8000
1009     9
1010 $LIGHTGLYPHDISPLAY
1011 280
1012     1
1013     9
1014 $TILEMODELIGHTSYNCH
1015 280
1016     1
1017     9
1018 $CMATERIAL
1019 347
1020 3C
1021     9
1022 $SOLIDHIST
1023 280
1024     1
1025     9
1026 $SHOWHIST

```

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```
1027    280
1028      1
1029      9
1030 $DWFFRAME
1031    280
1032      2
1033      9
1034 $DGNFRAME
1035    280
1036      2
1037      9
1038 $REALWORLDSCALE
1039    290
1040      1
1041      9
1042 $INTERFERECOLOR
1043    62
1044      256
1045      9
1046 $CSHADOW
1047    280
1048      0
1049      9
1050 $SHADOWPLANELOCATION
1051    40
1052 0.0
1053    0
1054 ENDSEC
```

```
gtrace.draw.dxf.classes_template = Multiline-String
```

```
1    0
2 SECTION
3    2
4 CLASSES
5    0
6 CLASS
7    1
8 ACDBDICTIONARYWDFLT
9    2
10 AcDbDictionaryWithDefault
11    3
12 ObjectDBX Classes
13    90
14      0
15    91
16      4
17 280
18      0
19 281
20      0
21    0
22 CLASS
23    1
24 VISUALSTYLE
25    2
26 AcDbVisualStyle
```

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```

27      3
28 ObjectDBX Classes
29      90
30      4095
31      91
32      4
33 280
34      0
35 281
36      0
37      0
38 CLASS
39      1
40 MATERIAL
41      2
42 AcDbMaterial
43      3
44 ObjectDBX Classes
45      90
46      1153
47      91
48      4
49 280
50      0
51 281
52      0
53      0
54 CLASS
55      1
56 SUN
57      2
58 AcDbSun
59      3
60 SCENEDE
61      90
62      1024
63      91
64      4
65 280
66      0
67 281
68      0
69      0
70 ENDSEC

```

gtrace.draw.dxf.tables\_template1 = Multiline-String

```

1      0
2 SECTION
3      2
4 TABLES

```

gtrace.draw.dxf.vport\_template = Multiline-String

```

1      0
2 TABLE
3      2

```

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```
4  VPORT
5      5
6  8
7  330
8  0
9  100
10 AcDbSymbolTable
11     70
12     1
13     0
14 VPORT
15     5
16  29
17  330
18  8
19  100
20 AcDbSymbolTableRecord
21  100
22 AcDbViewportTableRecord
23     2
24 *Active
25     70
26     0
27     10
28  0.0
29  20
30  0.0
31  11
32  1.0
33  21
34  1.0
35  12
36 360.5069142256372
37  22
38 77.37740091485402
39  13
40  0.0
41  23
42  0.0
43  14
44 10.0
45  24
46 10.0
47  15
48 10.0
49  25
50 10.0
51  16
52  0.0
53  26
54  0.0
55  36
56  1.0
57  17
58  0.0
59  27
60  0.0
```

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```
61      37
62      0.0
63      40
64 643.00113180099
65      41
66 2.116173120728929
67      42
68 50.0
69      43
70      0.0
71      44
72      0.0
73      50
74      0.0
75      51
76      0.0
77      71
78      0
79      72
80      100
81      73
82      1
83      74
84      3
85      75
86      0
87      76
88      0
89      77
90      0
91      78
92      0
93 281
94      0
95      65
96      1
97 110
98      0.0
99 120
100     0.0
101     130
102     0.0
103     111
104     1.0
105     121
106     0.0
107     131
108     0.0
109     112
110     0.0
111     122
112     1.0
113     132
114     0.0
115     79
116     0
117     146
```

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```
118 0.0
119 60
120 3
121 61
122 5
123 292
124 1
125 282
126 1
127 141
128 0.0
129 142
130 0.0
131 63
132 250
133 361
134 3F
135 0
136 ENDTAB
```

```
gtrace.draw.dxf.linetype_template = Multiline-String
```

```
1 0
2 TABLE
3 2
4 LTYPE
5 5
6 5
7 330
8 0
9 100
10 AcadSymbolTable
11 70
12 7
13 0
14 LTYPE
15 5
16 14
17 330
18 5
19 100
20 AcadSymbolTableRecord
21 100
22 AcadLinetypeTableRecord
23 2
24 ByBlock
25 70
26 0
27 3
28
29 72
30 65
31 73
32 0
33 40
34 0.0
35 0
```

(continues on next page)

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```

36 LTYPE
37      5
38    15
39   330
40     5
41  100
42 AcDbSymbolTableRecord
43 100
44 AcDbLinetypeTableRecord
45     2
46 ByLayer
47   70
48     0
49     3
50
51   72
52     65
53   73
54     0
55   40
56 0.0
57     0
58 LTYPE
59     5
60   16
61 330
62     5
63 100
64 AcDbSymbolTableRecord
65 100
66 AcDbLinetypeTableRecord
67     2
68 Continuous
69   70
70     0
71     3
72 Solid line
73   72
74     65
75   73
76     0
77   40
78 0.0
79     0
80 LTYPE
81     5
82   40
83 330
84     5
85 100
86 AcDbSymbolTableRecord
87 100
88 AcDbLinetypeTableRecord
89     2
90 DOT
91   70
92     0

```

(continues on next page)

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```
93      3
94 Dot . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
95      72
96      65
97      73
98      2
99      40
100     2.032
101     49
102     1.016
103     74
104     0
105     49
106     -1.016
107     74
108     0
109     0
110     LTYPE
111     5
112     41
113     330
114     5
115     100
116     AcDbSymbolTableRecord
117     100
118     AcDbLinetypeTableRecord
119     2
120     CENTER
121     70
122     0
123     3
124     Center _____ - - - - - - - - - -
125     72
126     65
127     73
128     4
129     40
130     13.208
131     49
132     8.128
133     74
134     0
135     49
136     -1.524
137     74
138     0
139     49
140     2.032
141     74
142     0
143     49
144     -1.524
145     74
146     0
147     0
148     LTYPE
149     5
```

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```
42
330
5
100
AcDbSymbolTableRecord
100
AcDbLinetypeTableRecord
2
HIDDEN2
70
0
3
Hidden (.5x) -----
72
65
73
2
40
4.762499999999999
49
3.175
74
0
49
-1.5875
74
0
0
LTYPE
5
43
330
5
100
AcDbSymbolTableRecord
100
AcDbLinetypeTableRecord
2
DASHED
70
0
3
Dashed -----
72
65
73
2
40
9.652
49
8.128
74
0
49
-1.524
74
0
```

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```
207      0
208 LTYPE
209      5
210     44
211    330
212      5
213    100
214 AcDbSymbolTableRecord
215   100
216 AcDbLinetypeTableRecord
217      2
218 PHANTOM2
219    70
220      0
221      3
222 Phantom (.5x)  _____ - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
223    72
224      65
225    73
226      6
227    40
228 14.732
229    49
230 8.128
231    74
232      0
233    49
234 -1.524
235    74
236      0
237    49
238 1.016
239    74
240      0
241    49
242 -1.524
243    74
244      0
245    49
246 1.016
247    74
248      0
249    49
250 -1.524
251    74
252      0
253      0
254 LTYPE
255      5
256    45
257 330
258      5
259    100
260 AcDbSymbolTableRecord
261   100
262 AcDbLinetypeTableRecord
263      2
```

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```

264 DASHDOT
265    70
266    0
267    3
268 Dash dot __ . __ . __ . __ . __ . __ . __ .
269    72
270    65
271    73
272    4
273    40
274 11.176
275    49
276 8.128
277    74
278    0
279    49
280 -1.524
281    74
282    0
283    49
284 0.0
285    74
286    0
287    49
288 -1.524
289    74
290    0
291    0
292 ENDTAB

```

gtrace.draw.dxf.layer\_template1 = Multiline-String

```

1    0
2 TABLE
3    2
4 LAYER
5    5
6    2
7 330
8 0
9 100
10 AcDbSymbolTable
11 70
12    7
13    0
14 LAYER
15    5
16 10
17 330
18 2
19 100
20 AcDbSymbolTableRecord
21 100
22 AcDbLayerTableRecord
23    2
24    0
25 70

```

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```
26      0
27      62
28      5
29      6
30 Continuous
31 370
32      -3
33 390
34 F
35 347
36 3E
37      0
38 LAYER
39      5
40 46
41 330
42 2
43 100
44 AcDbSymbolTableRecord
45 100
46 AcDbLayerTableRecord
47      2
48 Default
49 70
50      0
51 62
52      255
53      6
54 Continuous
55 370
56      -3
57 390
58 F
59 347
60 3E
```

gtrace.draw.dxf.**layer\_template2** = Multiline-String

```
1      0
2 ENDTAB
```

gtrace.draw.dxf.**style\_template** = Multiline-String

```
1      0
2 TABLE
3      2
4 STYLE
5      5
6      3
7 330
8      0
9 100
10 AcDbSymbolTable
11      70
12      33
13      0
14 STYLE
```

(continues on next page)

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```

15      5
16    11
17  330
18   3
19 100
20 AcDbSymbolTableRecord
21 100
22 AcDbTextStyleTableRecord
23   2
24 Standard
25   70
26     0
27   40
28 0.0
29   41
30 1.0
31   50
32 0.0
33   71
34     0
35   42
36 2.5
37   3
38 txt
39   4
40
41   0
42 ENDTAB

```

gtrace.draw.dxf.view\_template = Multiline-String

```

1   0
2 TABLE
3   2
4 VIEW
5   5
6   6
7 330
8   0
9 100
10 AcDbSymbolTable
11   70
12     0
13     0
14 ENDTAB

```

gtrace.draw.dxf.misctable\_template = Multiline-String

```

1   0
2 TABLE
3   2
4 UCS
5   5
6   7
7 330
8   0
9 100

```

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```
10  AcDbSymbolTable
11    70
12      0
13      0
14  ENDTAB
15      0
16  TABLE
17    2
18 APPID
19    5
20    9
21  330
22    0
23  100
24 AcDbSymbolTable
25    70
26      1
27      0
28 APPID
29    5
30  12
31  330
32    9
33  100
34 AcDbSymbolTableRecord
35  100
36 AcDbRegAppTableRecord
37    2
38 ACAD
39  70
40      0
41      0
42  ENDTAB
43      0
44  TABLE
45    2
46 DIMSTYLE
47    5
48 A
49  330
50    0
51  100
52 AcDbSymbolTable
53    70
54      1
55  100
56 AcDbDimStyleTable
57      0
58 DIMSTYLE
59  105
60  27
61  330
62 A
63  100
64 AcDbSymbolTableRecord
65  100
66 AcDbDimStyleTableRecord
```

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```

67      2
68 ISO-25
69      70
70      0
71      41
72 2.5
73      42
74 0.625
75      43
76 3.75
77      44
78 1.25
79      73
80      0
81      74
82      0
83      77
84      1
85      78
86      8
87 140
88 2.5
89 141
90 2.5
91 143
92 0.03937007874016
93 147
94 0.625
95 171
96      3
97 172
98      1
99 178
100     0
101 271
102     2
103 272
104     2
105 274
106     3
107 278
108     44
109 283
110     0
111 284
112     8
113 340
114     11
115     0
116 ENDTAB

```

```
gtrace.draw.dxf.blockrecords_template = Multiline-String
```

```

1      0
2 TABLE
3      2
4 BLOCK_RECORD

```

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```
5      5
6      1
7 330
8 0
9 100
10 AcadbSymbolTable
11    70
12      1
13      0
14 BLOCK_RECORD
15      5
16 1F
17 330
18 1
19 100
20 AcadbSymbolTableRecord
21 100
22 AcadbBlockTableRecord
23    2
24 *Model_Space
25 340
26 22
27 70
28      0
29 280
30      1
31 281
32      0
33      0
34 BLOCK_RECORD
35      5
36 1B
37 330
38 1
39 100
40 AcadbSymbolTableRecord
41 100
42 AcadbBlockTableRecord
43    2
44 *Paper_Space
45 340
46 1E
47 70
48      0
49 280
50      1
51 281
52      0
53      0
54 BLOCK_RECORD
55      5
56 23
57 330
58 1
59 100
60 AcadbSymbolTableRecord
61 100
```

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```

62 AcDbBlockTableRecord
63     2
64 *Paper_Space0
65 340
66 26
67 70
68     0
69 280
70     1
71 281
72     0
73     0
74 ENDTAB

```

**gtrace.draw.dxf.tables\_template2 = Multiline-String**

```

1     0
2 ENDSEC

```

**gtrace.draw.dxf.blocks\_template = Multiline-String**

```

1     0
2 SECTION
3     2
4 BLOCKS
5     0
6 BLOCK
7     5
8 20
9 330
10 1F
11 100
12 AcDbEntity
13     8
14 0
15 100
16 AcDbBlockBegin
17     2
18 *Model_Space
19 70
20     0
21 10
22 0.0
23 20
24 0.0
25 30
26 0.0
27     3
28 *Model_Space
29     1
30
31     0
32 ENDBLK
33     5
34 21
35 330
36 1F

```

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```
37 100
38 AcDbEntity
39     8
40 0
41 100
42 AcDbBlockEnd
43     0
44 BLOCK
45     5
46 1C
47 330
48 1B
49 100
50 AcDbEntity
51     67
52         1
53         8
54 0
55 100
56 AcDbBlockBegin
57     2
58 *Paper_Space
59     70
60         0
61     10
62 0.0
63     20
64 0.0
65     30
66 0.0
67     3
68 *Paper_Space
69     1
70
71     0
72 ENDBLK
73     5
74 1D
75 330
76 1B
77 100
78 AcDbEntity
79     67
80         1
81         8
82 0
83 100
84 AcDbBlockEnd
85     0
86 BLOCK
87     5
88 24
89 330
90 23
91 100
92 AcDbEntity
93     8
```

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```

94 0
95 100
96 AcDbBlockBegin
97 2
98 *Paper_Space0
99 70
100 0
101 10
102 0.0
103 20
104 0.0
105 30
106 0.0
107 3
108 *Paper_Space0
109 1
110
111 0
112 ENDBLK
113 5
114 25
115 330
116 23
117 100
118 AcDbEntity
119 8
120 0
121 100
122 AcDbBlockEnd
123 0
124 ENDSEC

```

`gtrace.draw.dxf.entities_template1 = Multiline-String`

```

1 0
2 SECTION
3 2
4 ENTITIES

```

`gtrace.draw.dxf.entities_template0 = Multiline-String`

```

1 0
2 LINE
3 5
4 7C
5 330
6 1F
7 100
8 AcDbEntity
9 8
10 Default
11 100
12 AcDbLine
13 10
14 1.0
15 20
16 0.0

```

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```
17    30
18    0.0
19    11
20    73.0
21    21
22    41.0
23    31
24    0.0
25    0
26 ENDSEC
```

gtrace.draw.dxf.objects\_template = Multiline-String

```
1    0
2 SECTION
3    2
4 OBJECTS
5    0
6 DICTIONARY
7    5
8 C
9 330
10 0
11 100
12 AcadDictionary
13 281
14    1
15    3
16 ACAD_GROUP
17 350
18 D
19    3
20 ACAD_LAYOUT
21 350
22 1A
23    3
24 ACAD_MATERIAL
25 350
26 3B
27    3
28 ACAD_MLEADERSTYLE
29 350
30 6E
31    3
32 ACAD_MLINESTYLE
33 350
34 17
35    3
36 ACAD_PLOTSETTINGS
37 350
38 19
39    3
40 ACAD_PLOTSTYLENAME
41 350
42 E
43    3
44 ACAD_TABLESTYLE
```

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```

45 350
46 6D
47   3
48 ACAD_VISUALSTYLE
49 350
50 2A
51   0
52 SUN
53   5
54 3F
55 330
56 29
57 100
58 AcDbSun
59   90
60     1
61 290
62   0
63   63
64   7
65 421
66 16777215
67 40
68 1.0
69 291
70   1
71   91
72   2455826
73   92
74   54000000
75 292
76   0
77   70
78   2
79   71
80   256
81 280
82   1
83   0
84 DICTIONARY
85   5
86 D
87 102
88 {ACAD.REACTORS
89 330
90 C
91 102
92 }
93 330
94 C
95 100
96 AcDbDictionary
97 281
98   1
99   0
100 DICTIONARY
101   5

```

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```
1A
102
103 {ACAD_REACTORS
104 330
105 C
106
107 102
108 }
109 330
110 C
111 100
112 AcadDictionary
113 281
114     1
115     3
116 Layout1
117 350
118 1E
119     3
120 Layout2
121 350
122 26
123     3
124 Model
125 350
126 22
127     0
128 DICTIONARY
129     5
130 3B
131 102
132 {ACAD_REACTORS
133 330
134 C
135 102
136 }
137 330
138 C
139 100
140 AcadDictionary
141 281
142     1
143     3
144 ByBlock
145 350
146 3D
147     3
148 ByLayer
149 350
150 3C
151     3
152 Global
153 350
154 3E
155     0
156 DICTIONARY
157     5
158 6E
```

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```

159 102
160 {ACAD_REACTORS
161 330
162 C
163 102
164 }
165 330
166 C
167 100
168 AcadDictionary
169 281
170     1
171     0
172 DICTIONARY
173     5
174     17
175     102
176 {ACAD_REACTORS
177 330
178 C
179 102
180 }
181 330
182 C
183 100
184 AcadDictionary
185 281
186     1
187     3
188 Standard
189 350
190 18
191     0
192 DICTIONARY
193     5
194     19
195     102
196 {ACAD_REACTORS
197 330
198 C
199 102
200 }
201 330
202 C
203 100
204 AcadDictionary
205 281
206     1
207     0
208 ACDBDICTIONARYWDFLT
209     5
210 E
211 102
212 {ACAD_REACTORS
213 330
214 C
215 102

```

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```
216    }
217    330
218    C
219    100
220    AcDbDictionary
221    281
222        1
223        3
224    Normal
225    350
226    F
227    100
228    AcDbDictionaryWithDefault
229    340
230    F
231        0
232    DICTIONARY
233        5
234    6D
235    102
236    {ACAD_REACTORS
237    330
238    C
239    102
240    }
241    330
242    C
243    100
244    AcDbDictionary
245    281
246        1
247        0
248    DICTIONARY
249        5
250    2A
251    102
252    {ACAD_REACTORS
253    330
254    C
255    102
256    }
257    330
258    C
259    100
260    AcDbDictionary
261    281
262        1
263        3
264    2dWireframe
265    350
266    2F
267        3
268    3D Hidden
269    350
270    31
271        3
272    3dWireframe
```

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```

273 350
274 30
275   3
276 Basic
277 350
278 32
279   3
280 Brighten
281 350
282 36
283   3
284 ColorChange
285 350
286 3A
287   3
288 Conceptual
289 350
290 34
291   3
292 Dim
293 350
294 35
295   3
296 Facepattern
297 350
298 39
299   3
300 Flat
301 350
302 2B
303   3
304 FlatWithEdges
305 350
306 2C
307   3
308 Gouraud
309 350
310 2D
311   3
312 GouraudWithEdges
313 350
314 2E
315   3
316 Linepattern
317 350
318 38
319   3
320 Realistic
321 350
322 33
323   3
324 Thicken
325 350
326 37
327   0
328 LAYOUT
329   5

```

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```
330 1E
331 102
332 {ACAD_REACTORS
333 330
334 1A
335 102
336 }
337 330
338 1A
339 100
340 AcDbPlotSettings
341   1
342
343   2
344 none_device
345   4
346
347   6
348
349   40
350 0.0
351 41
352 0.0
353 42
354 0.0
355 43
356 0.0
357 44
358 0.0
359 45
360 0.0
361 46
362 0.0
363 47
364 0.0
365 48
366 0.0
367 49
368 0.0
369 140
370 0.0
371 141
372 0.0
373 142
374 1.0
375 143
376 1.0
377 70
378   688
379   72
380   0
381   73
382   0
383   74
384   5
385   7
386
```

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```

387    75
388    16
389    76
390    0
391    77
392    2
393    78
394    300
395 147
396 1.0
397 148
398 0.0
399 149
400 0.0
401 100
402 AcDbLayout
403 1
404 Layout1
405 70
406 1
407 71
408 1
409 10
410 0.0
411 20
412 0.0
413 11
414 420.0
415 21
416 297.0
417 12
418 0.0
419 22
420 0.0
421 32
422 0.0
423 14
424 1.00000000000000E+20
425 24
426 1.00000000000000E+20
427 34
428 1.00000000000000E+20
429 15
430 -1.00000000000000E+20
431 25
432 -1.00000000000000E+20
433 35
434 -1.00000000000000E+20
435 146
436 0.0
437 13
438 0.0
439 23
440 0.0
441 33
442 0.0
443 16

```

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```
444 1.0
445 26
446 0.0
447 36
448 0.0
449 17
450 0.0
451 27
452 1.0
453 37
454 0.0
455 76
456 0
457 330
458 1B
459 0
460 LAYOUT
461 5
462 26
463 102
464 {ACAD_REACTORS
465 330
466 1A
467 102
468 }
469 330
470 1A
471 100
472 AcDbPlotSettings
473 1
474
475 2
476 none_device
477 4
478
479 6
480
481 40
482 0.0
483 41
484 0.0
485 42
486 0.0
487 43
488 0.0
489 44
490 0.0
491 45
492 0.0
493 46
494 0.0
495 47
496 0.0
497 48
498 0.0
499 49
500 0.0
```

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```
501 140
502 0.0
503 141
504 0.0
505 142
506 1.0
507 143
508 1.0
509 70
510 688
511 72
512 0
513 73
514 0
515 74
516 5
517 7
518
519 75
520 16
521 76
522 0
523 77
524 2
525 78
526 300
527 147
528 1.0
529 148
530 0.0
531 149
532 0.0
533 100
534 AcDbLayout
535 1
536 Layout2
537 70
538 1
539 71
540 2
541 10
542 0.0
543 20
544 0.0
545 11
546 0.0
547 21
548 0.0
549 12
550 0.0
551 22
552 0.0
553 32
554 0.0
555 14
556 0.0
557 24
```

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```
558 0.0
559 34
560 0.0
561 15
562 0.0
563 25
564 0.0
565 35
566 0.0
567 146
568 0.0
569 13
570 0.0
571 23
572 0.0
573 33
574 0.0
575 16
576 1.0
577 26
578 0.0
579 36
580 0.0
581 17
582 0.0
583 27
584 1.0
585 37
586 0.0
587 76
588 0
589 330
590 23
591 0
592 LAYOUT
593 5
594 22
595 102
596 {ACAD_REACTORS
597 330
598 1A
599 102
600 }
601 330
602 1A
603 100
604 AcDbPlotSettings
605 1
606
607 2
608 none_device
609 4
610
611 6
612
613 40
614 0.0
```

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```
615    41
616 0.0
617 42
618 0.0
619 43
620 0.0
621 44
622 0.0
623 45
624 0.0
625 46
626 0.0
627 47
628 0.0
629 48
630 0.0
631 49
632 0.0
633 140
634 0.0
635 141
636 0.0
637 142
638 1.0
639 143
640 1.0
641 70
642 1712
643 72
644 0
645 73
646 0
647 74
648 0
649 7
650
651 75
652 0
653 76
654 0
655 77
656 2
657 78
658 300
659 147
660 1.0
661 148
662 0.0
663 149
664 0.0
665 100
666 AcDbLayout
667 1
668 Model
669 70
670 1
671 71
```

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672	0
673	10
674	0.0
675	20
676	0.0
677	11
678	420.0
679	21
680	297.0
681	12
682	0.0
683	22
684	0.0
685	32
686	0.0
687	14
688	1.0
689	24
690	0.0
691	34
692	0.0
693	15
694	73.0
695	25
696	41.0
697	35
698	0.0
699	146
700	0.0
701	13
702	0.0
703	23
704	0.0
705	33
706	0.0
707	16
708	1.0
709	26
710	0.0
711	36
712	0.0
713	17
714	0.0
715	27
716	1.0
717	37
718	0.0
719	76
720	0
721	330
722	1F
723	331
724	29
725	0
726	MATERIAL
727	5
728	3D

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```

729 102
730 {ACAD.REACTORS
731 330
732 3B
733 102
734 }
735 330
736 3B
737 100
738 AcDbMaterial
739   1
740 ByBlock
741   72
742     1
743   94
744     127
745   0
746 MATERIAL
747   5
748 3C
749 102
750 {ACAD.REACTORS
751 330
752 3B
753 102
754 }
755 330
756 3B
757 100
758 AcDbMaterial
759   1
760 ByLayer
761   72
762     1
763   94
764     127
765   0
766 MATERIAL
767   5
768 3E
769 102
770 {ACAD.REACTORS
771 330
772 3B
773 102
774 }
775 330
776 3B
777 100
778 AcDbMaterial
779   1
780 Global
781   72
782     1
783   94
784     127
785   0

```

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```
786 MLINESTYLE
787     5
788     18
789     102
790 {ACAD_REACTORS
791     330
792     17
793     102
794 }
795     330
796     17
797     100
798 AcDbMlineStyle
799     2
800 Standard
801     70
802         0
803         3
804
805     62
806         256
807         51
808     90.0
809     52
810     90.0
811     71
812         2
813     49
814     0.5
815     62
816         256
817         6
818 BYLAYER
819     49
820     -0.5
821     62
822         256
823         6
824 BYLAYER
825     0
826 ACDBPLACEHOLDER
827     5
828 F
829     102
830 {ACAD_REACTORS
831     330
832 E
833     102
834 }
835     330
836 E
837     0
838 VISUALSTYLE
839     5
840 2F
841     102
842 {ACAD_REACTORS
```

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```
843 330
844 2A
845 102
846 }
847 330
848 2A
849 100
850 AcDbVisualStyle
851   2
852 2dWireframe
853   70
854     4
855   177
856     2
857   291
858     0
859   71
860     0
861   176
862     1
863   72
864     2
865   176
866     1
867   73
868     0
869   176
870     1
871   90
872     0
873   176
874     1
875   40
876 -0.6
877   176
878     1
879   41
880 -30.0
881   176
882     1
883   62
884     5
885   63
886     7
887   421
888   16777215
889   176
890     1
891   74
892     1
893   176
894     1
895   91
896     4
897   176
898     1
899   64
```

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900	7
901	176
902	1
903	65
904	257
905	176
906	1
907	75
908	1
909	176
910	1
911	175
912	1
913	176
914	1
915	42
916	1.0
917	176
918	1
919	92
920	0
921	176
922	1
923	66
924	257
925	176
926	1
927	43
928	1.0
929	176
930	1
931	76
932	1
933	176
934	1
935	77
936	6
937	176
938	1
939	78
940	2
941	176
942	1
943	67
944	7
945	176
946	1
947	79
948	5
949	176
950	1
951	170
952	0
953	176
954	1
955	171
956	0

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```

957 176
958 1
959 290
960 0
961 176
962 1
963 93
964 1
965 176
966 1
967 44
968 0.0
969 176
970 1
971 173
972 0
973 176
974 1
975 0
976 VISUALSTYLE
977 5
978 31
979 102
980 {ACAD.REACTORS
981 330
982 2A
983 102
984 }
985 330
986 2A
987 100
988 AcDbVisualStyle
989 2
990 3D Hidden
991 70
992 6
993 177
994 2
995 291
996 0
997 71
998 1
999 176
1000 1
1001 72
1002 2
1003 176
1004 1
1005 73
1006 2
1007 176
1008 1
1009 90
1010 0
1011 176
1012 1
1013 40

```

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```
1014 -0 . 6
1015 176
1016     1
1017     41
1018 -30 . 0
1019 176
1020     1
1021     62
1022     5
1023     63
1024     7
1025 421
1026 16777215
1027 176
1028     1
1029     74
1030     2
1031 176
1032     1
1033     91
1034         2
1035 176
1036     1
1037     64
1038     7
1039 176
1040     1
1041     65
1042     257
1043 176
1044     1
1045     75
1046     2
1047 176
1048     1
1049 175
1050     1
1051 176
1052     1
1053     42
1054 40 . 0
1055 176
1056     1
1057     92
1058         0
1059 176
1060     1
1061     66
1062     257
1063 176
1064     1
1065     43
1066     1 . 0
1067 176
1068     1
1069     76
1070     1
```

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```

1071    176
1072      1
1073      77
1074      6
1075    176
1076      1
1077      78
1078      2
1079    176
1080      1
1081      67
1082      7
1083    176
1084      1
1085      79
1086      3
1087    176
1088      1
1089    170
1090      0
1091    176
1092      1
1093    171
1094      0
1095    176
1096      1
1097    290
1098      0
1099    176
1100      1
1101    93
1102      1
1103    176
1104      1
1105    44
1106    0.0
1107    176
1108      1
1109    173
1110      0
1111    176
1112      1
1113      0
1114  VISUALSTYLE
1115      5
1116    30
1117    102
1118 {ACAD_REACTORS
1119    330
1120    2A
1121    102
1122 }
1123    330
1124    2A
1125    100
1126 AcDbVisualStyle
1127      2

```

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```
1128 3dWireframe
1129    70
1130    5
1131 177
1132    2
1133 291
1134    0
1135    71
1136    0
1137 176
1138    1
1139    72
1140    2
1141 176
1142    1
1143    73
1144    0
1145 176
1146    1
1147 90
1148    0
1149 176
1150    1
1151 40
1152 -0.6
1153 176
1154    1
1155 41
1156 -30.0
1157 176
1158    1
1159 62
1160    5
1161 63
1162    7
1163 421
1164 16777215
1165 176
1166    1
1167 74
1168    1
1169 176
1170    1
1171 91
1172    4
1173 176
1174    1
1175 64
1176    7
1177 176
1178    1
1179 65
1180 257
1181 176
1182    1
1183 75
1184    1
```

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```
1185 176  
1186 1  
1187 175  
1188 1  
1189 176  
1190 1  
1191 42  
1192 1.0  
1193 176  
1194 1  
1195 92  
1196 0  
1197 176  
1198 1  
1199 66  
1200 257  
1201 176  
1202 1  
1203 43  
1204 1.0  
1205 176  
1206 1  
1207 76  
1208 1  
1209 176  
1210 1  
1211 77  
1212 6  
1213 176  
1214 1  
1215 78  
1216 2  
1217 176  
1218 1  
1219 67  
1220 7  
1221 176  
1222 1  
1223 79  
1224 5  
1225 176  
1226 1  
1227 170  
1228 0  
1229 176  
1230 1  
1231 171  
1232 0  
1233 176  
1234 1  
1235 290  
1236 0  
1237 176  
1238 1  
1239 93  
1240 1  
1241 176
```

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```
1242      1
1243      44
1244      0.0
1245      176
1246      1
1247      173
1248      0
1249      176
1250      1
1251      0
1252  VISUALSTYLE
1253      5
1254      32
1255      102
1256  {ACAD_REACTORS
1257      330
1258      2A
1259      102
1260  }
1261      330
1262      2A
1263      100
1264  AcDbVisualStyle
1265      2
1266  Basic
1267      70
1268      7
1269      177
1270      2
1271      291
1272      1
1273      71
1274      1
1275      176
1276      1
1277      72
1278      0
1279      176
1280      1
1281      73
1282      1
1283      176
1284      1
1285      90
1286      0
1287      176
1288      1
1289      40
1290      -0.6
1291      176
1292      1
1293      41
1294      -30.0
1295      176
1296      1
1297      62
1298      5
```

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```
1299      63
1300      7
1301    421
1302 16777215
1303    176
1304      1
1305      74
1306      0
1307    176
1308      1
1309      91
1310      4
1311    176
1312      1
1313      64
1314      7
1315    176
1316      1
1317      65
1318    257
1319    176
1320      1
1321      75
1322      1
1323    176
1324      1
1325    175
1326      1
1327    176
1328      1
1329      42
1330    1.0
1331    176
1332      1
1333      92
1334      8
1335    176
1336      1
1337      66
1338      7
1339    176
1340      1
1341      43
1342    1.0
1343    176
1344      1
1345      76
1346      1
1347    176
1348      1
1349      77
1350      6
1351    176
1352      1
1353      78
1354      2
1355    176
```

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```
1356      1
1357      67
1358      7
1359      176
1360      1
1361      79
1362      5
1363      176
1364      1
1365      170
1366      0
1367      176
1368      1
1369      171
1370      0
1371      176
1372      1
1373      290
1374      0
1375      176
1376      1
1377      93
1378      1
1379      176
1380      1
1381      44
1382      0.0
1383      176
1384      1
1385      173
1386      0
1387      176
1388      1
1389      0
1390      VISUALSTYLE
1391      5
1392      36
1393      102
1394      {ACAD_REACTORS
1395      330
1396      2A
1397      102
1398      }
1399      330
1400      2A
1401      100
1402      AcDbVisualStyle
1403      2
1404      Brighten
1405      70
1406      12
1407      177
1408      2
1409      291
1410      1
1411      71
1412      2
```

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```

1413 176
1414 1
1415 72
1416 2
1417 176
1418 1
1419 73
1420 0
1421 176
1422 1
1423 90
1424 0
1425 176
1426 1
1427 40
1428 -0.6
1429 176
1430 1
1431 41
1432 -30.0
1433 176
1434 1
1435 62
1436 5
1437 63
1438 7
1439 421
1440 16777215
1441 176
1442 1
1443 74
1444 1
1445 176
1446 1
1447 91
1448 4
1449 176
1450 1
1451 64
1452 7
1453 176
1454 1
1455 65
1456 257
1457 176
1458 1
1459 75
1460 1
1461 176
1462 1
1463 175
1464 1
1465 176
1466 1
1467 42
1468 1.0
1469 176

```

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1470	1
1471	92
1472	8
1473	176
1474	1
1475	66
1476	7
1477	176
1478	1
1479	43
1480	1.0
1481	176
1482	1
1483	76
1484	1
1485	176
1486	1
1487	77
1488	6
1489	176
1490	1
1491	78
1492	2
1493	176
1494	1
1495	67
1496	7
1497	176
1498	1
1499	79
1500	5
1501	176
1502	1
1503	170
1504	0
1505	176
1506	1
1507	171
1508	0
1509	176
1510	1
1511	290
1512	0
1513	176
1514	1
1515	93
1516	1
1517	176
1518	1
1519	44
1520	50.0
1521	176
1522	1
1523	173
1524	0
1525	176
1526	1

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```

1527      0
1528  VISUALSTYLE
1529      5
1530  3A
1531  102
1532 {ACAD_REACTORS
1533 330
1534 2A
1535 102
1536 }
1537 330
1538 2A
1539 100
1540 AcDbVisualStyle
1541      2
1542 ColorChange
1543      70
1544      16
1545 177
1546      2
1547 291
1548      1
1549 71
1550      2
1551 176
1552      1
1553 72
1554      2
1555 176
1556      1
1557 73
1558      3
1559 176
1560      1
1561 90
1562      0
1563 176
1564      1
1565 40
1566 -0.6
1567 176
1568      1
1569 41
1570 -30.0
1571 176
1572      1
1573 62
1574      5
1575 63
1576      8
1577 421
1578 8421504
1579 176
1580      1
1581 74
1582      1
1583 176

```

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1584	1
1585	91
1586	4
1587	176
1588	1
1589	64
1590	7
1591	176
1592	1
1593	65
1594	257
1595	176
1596	1
1597	75
1598	1
1599	176
1600	1
1601	175
1602	1
1603	176
1604	1
1605	42
1606	1.0
1607	176
1608	1
1609	92
1610	8
1611	176
1612	1
1613	66
1614	8
1615	424
1616	8421504
1617	176
1618	1
1619	43
1620	1.0
1621	176
1622	1
1623	76
1624	1
1625	176
1626	1
1627	77
1628	6
1629	176
1630	1
1631	78
1632	2
1633	176
1634	1
1635	67
1636	7
1637	176
1638	1
1639	79
1640	5

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```
1641 176
1642 1
1643 170
1644 0
1645 176
1646 1
1647 171
1648 0
1649 176
1650 1
1651 290
1652 0
1653 176
1654 1
1655 93
1656 1
1657 176
1658 1
1659 44
1660 0.0
1661 176
1662 1
1663 173
1664 0
1665 176
1666 1
1667 0
1668 VISUALSTYLE
1669 5
1670 34
1671 102
1672 {ACAD__REACTORS
1673 330
1674 2A
1675 102
1676 }
1677 330
1678 2A
1679 100
1680 AcDbVisualStyle
1681 2
1682 Conceptual
1683 70
1684 9
1685 177
1686 2
1687 291
1688 0
1689 71
1690 3
1691 176
1692 1
1693 72
1694 2
1695 176
1696 1
1697 73
```

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1698	0
1699	176
1700	1
1701	90
1702	0
1703	176
1704	1
1705	40
1706	-0.6
1707	176
1708	1
1709	41
1710	-30.0
1711	176
1712	1
1713	62
1714	5
1715	63
1716	7
1717	421
1718	16777215
1719	176
1720	1
1721	74
1722	2
1723	176
1724	1
1725	91
1726	2
1727	176
1728	1
1729	64
1730	7
1731	176
1732	1
1733	65
1734	257
1735	176
1736	1
1737	75
1738	1
1739	176
1740	1
1741	175
1742	1
1743	176
1744	1
1745	42
1746	40.0
1747	176
1748	1
1749	92
1750	8
1751	176
1752	1
1753	66
1754	7

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1755	176
1756	1
1757	43
1758	1.0
1759	176
1760	1
1761	76
1762	1
1763	176
1764	1
1765	77
1766	6
1767	176
1768	1
1769	78
1770	2
1771	176
1772	1
1773	67
1774	7
1775	176
1776	1
1777	79
1778	3
1779	176
1780	1
1781	170
1782	0
1783	176
1784	1
1785	171
1786	0
1787	176
1788	1
1789	290
1790	0
1791	176
1792	1
1793	93
1794	1
1795	176
1796	1
1797	44
1798	0.0
1799	176
1800	1
1801	173
1802	0
1803	176
1804	1
1805	0
1806	VISUALSTYLE
1807	5
1808	35
1809	102
1810	{ACAD__REACTORS
1811	330

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```
1812 2A
1813 102
1814 }
1815 330
1816 2A
1817 100
1818 AcDbVisualStyle
1819   2
1820 Dim
1821   70
1822     11
1823 177
1824   2
1825 291
1826   1
1827 71
1828   2
1829 176
1830   1
1831 72
1832   2
1833 176
1834   1
1835 73
1836   0
1837 176
1838   1
1839 90
1840   0
1841 176
1842   1
1843 40
1844 -0.6
1845 176
1846   1
1847 41
1848 -30.0
1849 176
1850   1
1851 62
1852   5
1853 63
1854   7
1855 421
1856 16777215
1857 176
1858   1
1859 74
1860   1
1861 176
1862   1
1863 91
1864   4
1865 176
1866   1
1867 64
1868   7
```

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1869	176
1870	1
1871	65
1872	257
1873	176
1874	1
1875	75
1876	1
1877	176
1878	1
1879	175
1880	1
1881	176
1882	1
1883	42
1884	1.0
1885	176
1886	1
1887	92
1888	8
1889	176
1890	1
1891	66
1892	7
1893	176
1894	1
1895	43
1896	1.0
1897	176
1898	1
1899	76
1900	1
1901	176
1902	1
1903	77
1904	6
1905	176
1906	1
1907	78
1908	2
1909	176
1910	1
1911	67
1912	7
1913	176
1914	1
1915	79
1916	5
1917	176
1918	1
1919	170
1920	0
1921	176
1922	1
1923	171
1924	0
1925	176

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1926	1
1927	290
1928	0
1929	176
1930	1
1931	93
1932	1
1933	176
1934	1
1935	44
1936	-50.0
1937	176
1938	1
1939	173
1940	0
1941	176
1942	1
1943	0
1944	VISUALSTYLE
1945	5
1946	39
1947	102
1948	{ACAD_REACTORS
1949	330
1950	2A
1951	102
1952	}
1953	330
1954	2A
1955	100
1956	AcDbVisualStyle
1957	2
1958	Facepattern
1959	70
1960	15
1961	177
1962	2
1963	291
1964	1
1965	71
1966	2
1967	176
1968	1
1969	72
1970	2
1971	176
1972	1
1973	73
1974	0
1975	176
1976	1
1977	90
1978	0
1979	176
1980	1
1981	40
1982	-0.6

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1983	176
1984	1
1985	41
1986	-30.0
1987	176
1988	1
1989	62
1990	5
1991	63
1992	7
1993	421
1994	16777215
1995	176
1996	1
1997	74
1998	1
1999	176
2000	1
2001	91
2002	4
2003	176
2004	1
2005	64
2006	7
2007	176
2008	1
2009	65
2010	257
2011	176
2012	1
2013	75
2014	1
2015	176
2016	1
2017	175
2018	1
2019	176
2020	1
2021	42
2022	1.0
2023	176
2024	1
2025	92
2026	8
2027	176
2028	1
2029	66
2030	7
2031	176
2032	1
2033	43
2034	1.0
2035	176
2036	1
2037	76
2038	1
2039	176

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```
2040      1
2041      77
2042      6
2043 176
2044      1
2045      78
2046      2
2047 176
2048      1
2049      67
2050      7
2051 176
2052      1
2053 79
2054      5
2055 176
2056      1
2057 170
2058      0
2059 176
2060      1
2061 171
2062      0
2063 176
2064      1
2065 290
2066      0
2067 176
2068      1
2069 93
2070      1
2071 176
2072      1
2073 44
2074 0.0
2075 176
2076      1
2077 173
2078      0
2079 176
2080      1
2081      0
2082 VISUALSTYLE
2083      5
2084 2B
2085 102
2086 {ACAD_REACTORS
2087 330
2088 2A
2089 102
2090 }
2091 330
2092 2A
2093 100
2094 AcDbVisualStyle
2095      2
2096 Flat
```

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2097	70
2098	0
2099	177
2100	2
2101	291
2102	1
2103	71
2104	2
2105	176
2106	1
2107	72
2108	1
2109	176
2110	1
2111	73
2112	1
2113	176
2114	1
2115	90
2116	2
2117	176
2118	1
2119	40
2120	-0.6
2121	176
2122	1
2123	41
2124	30.0
2125	176
2126	1
2127	62
2128	5
2129	63
2130	7
2131	421
2132	16777215
2133	176
2134	1
2135	74
2136	0
2137	176
2138	1
2139	91
2140	4
2141	176
2142	1
2143	64
2144	7
2145	176
2146	1
2147	65
2148	257
2149	176
2150	1
2151	75
2152	1
2153	176

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2154	1
2155	175
2156	1
2157	176
2158	1
2159	42
2160	1.0
2161	176
2162	1
2163	92
2164	8
2165	176
2166	1
2167	66
2168	7
2169	176
2170	1
2171	43
2172	1.0
2173	176
2174	1
2175	76
2176	1
2177	176
2178	1
2179	77
2180	6
2181	176
2182	1
2183	78
2184	2
2185	176
2186	1
2187	67
2188	7
2189	176
2190	1
2191	79
2192	5
2193	176
2194	1
2195	170
2196	0
2197	176
2198	1
2199	171
2200	0
2201	176
2202	1
2203	290
2204	0
2205	176
2206	1
2207	93
2208	13
2209	176
2210	1

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```

2211    44
2212    0.0
2213    176
2214    1
2215    173
2216    0
2217    176
2218    1
2219    0
2220    VISUALSTYLE
2221    5
2222    2C
2223    102
2224    {ACAD_REACTORS
2225    330
2226    2A
2227    102
2228    }
2229    330
2230    2A
2231    100
2232    AcDbVisualStyle
2233    2
2234    FlatWithEdges
2235    70
2236    1
2237    177
2238    2
2239    291
2240    1
2241    71
2242    2
2243    176
2244    1
2245    72
2246    1
2247    176
2248    1
2249    73
2250    1
2251    176
2252    1
2253    90
2254    2
2255    176
2256    1
2257    40
2258    -0.6
2259    176
2260    1
2261    41
2262    30.0
2263    176
2264    1
2265    62
2266    5
2267    63

```

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2268	7
2269	421
2270	16777215
2271	176
2272	1
2273	74
2274	1
2275	176
2276	1
2277	91
2278	4
2279	176
2280	1
2281	64
2282	7
2283	176
2284	1
2285	65
2286	257
2287	176
2288	1
2289	75
2290	1
2291	176
2292	1
2293	175
2294	1
2295	176
2296	1
2297	42
2298	1.0
2299	176
2300	1
2301	92
2302	0
2303	176
2304	1
2305	66
2306	257
2307	176
2308	1
2309	43
2310	1.0
2311	176
2312	1
2313	76
2314	1
2315	176
2316	1
2317	77
2318	6
2319	176
2320	1
2321	78
2322	2
2323	176
2324	1

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```

2325    67
2326      7
2327    176
2328      1
2329    79
2330      5
2331    176
2332      1
2333    170
2334      0
2335    176
2336      1
2337    171
2338      0
2339    176
2340      1
2341    290
2342      0
2343    176
2344      1
2345    93
2346      13
2347    176
2348      1
2349    44
2350    0.0
2351    176
2352      1
2353    173
2354      0
2355    176
2356      1
2357      0
2358  VISUALSTYLE
2359      5
2360    2D
2361    102
2362 {ACAD_REACTORS
2363 330
2364 2A
2365 102
2366 }
2367 330
2368 2A
2369 100
2370 AcDbVisualStyle
2371      2
2372 Gouraud
2373      70
2374      2
2375    177
2376      2
2377    291
2378      1
2379    71
2380      2
2381    176

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2382	1
2383	72
2384	2
2385	176
2386	1
2387	73
2388	1
2389	176
2390	1
2391	90
2392	2
2393	176
2394	1
2395	40
2396	-0.6
2397	176
2398	1
2399	41
2400	30.0
2401	176
2402	1
2403	62
2404	5
2405	63
2406	7
2407	421
2408	16777215
2409	176
2410	1
2411	74
2412	0
2413	176
2414	1
2415	91
2416	4
2417	176
2418	1
2419	64
2420	7
2421	176
2422	1
2423	65
2424	257
2425	176
2426	1
2427	75
2428	1
2429	176
2430	1
2431	175
2432	1
2433	176
2434	1
2435	42
2436	1.0
2437	176
2438	1

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2439	92
2440	0
2441	176
2442	1
2443	66
2444	7
2445	176
2446	1
2447	43
2448	1.0
2449	176
2450	1
2451	76
2452	1
2453	176
2454	1
2455	77
2456	6
2457	176
2458	1
2459	78
2460	2
2461	176
2462	1
2463	67
2464	7
2465	176
2466	1
2467	79
2468	5
2469	176
2470	1
2471	170
2472	0
2473	176
2474	1
2475	171
2476	0
2477	176
2478	1
2479	290
2480	0
2481	176
2482	1
2483	93
2484	13
2485	176
2486	1
2487	44
2488	0.0
2489	176
2490	1
2491	173
2492	0
2493	176
2494	1
2495	0

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```
2496 VISUALSTYLE
2497      5
2498 2E
2499 102
2500 {ACAD_REACTORS
2501 330
2502 2A
2503 102
2504 }
2505 330
2506 2A
2507 100
2508 AcDbVisualStyle
2509      2
2510 GouraudWithEdges
2511      70
2512      3
2513 177
2514      2
2515 291
2516      1
2517 71
2518      2
2519 176
2520      1
2521 72
2522      2
2523 176
2524      1
2525 73
2526      1
2527 176
2528      1
2529 90
2530      2
2531 176
2532      1
2533 40
2534 -0.6
2535 176
2536      1
2537 41
2538 30.0
2539 176
2540      1
2541 62
2542      5
2543 63
2544      7
2545 421
2546 16777215
2547 176
2548      1
2549 74
2550      1
2551 176
2552      1
```

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2553	91
2554	4
2555	176
2556	1
2557	64
2558	7
2559	176
2560	1
2561	65
2562	257
2563	176
2564	1
2565	75
2566	1
2567	176
2568	1
2569	175
2570	1
2571	176
2572	1
2573	42
2574	1.0
2575	176
2576	1
2577	92
2578	0
2579	176
2580	1
2581	66
2582	257
2583	176
2584	1
2585	43
2586	1.0
2587	176
2588	1
2589	76
2590	1
2591	176
2592	1
2593	77
2594	6
2595	176
2596	1
2597	78
2598	2
2599	176
2600	1
2601	67
2602	7
2603	176
2604	1
2605	79
2606	5
2607	176
2608	1
2609	170

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```
2610      0
2611 176
2612      1
2613 171
2614      0
2615 176
2616      1
2617 290
2618      0
2619 176
2620      1
2621 93
2622      13
2623 176
2624      1
2625 44
2626 0.0
2627 176
2628      1
2629 173
2630      0
2631 176
2632      1
2633      0
2634 VISUALSTYLE
2635      5
2636 38
2637 102
2638 {ACAD__REACTORS
2639 330
2640 2A
2641 102
2642 }
2643 330
2644 2A
2645 100
2646 AcDbVisualStyle
2647      2
2648 Linepattern
2649 70
2650      14
2651 177
2652      2
2653 291
2654      1
2655 71
2656      2
2657 176
2658      1
2659 72
2660      2
2661 176
2662      1
2663 73
2664      0
2665 176
2666      1
```

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2667	90
2668	0
2669	176
2670	1
2671	40
2672	-0.6
2673	176
2674	1
2675	41
2676	-30.0
2677	176
2678	1
2679	62
2680	5
2681	63
2682	7
2683	421
2684	16777215
2685	176
2686	1
2687	74
2688	1
2689	176
2690	1
2691	91
2692	4
2693	176
2694	1
2695	64
2696	7
2697	176
2698	1
2699	65
2700	257
2701	176
2702	1
2703	75
2704	7
2705	176
2706	1
2707	175
2708	7
2709	176
2710	1
2711	42
2712	1.0
2713	176
2714	1
2715	92
2716	8
2717	176
2718	1
2719	66
2720	7
2721	176
2722	1
2723	43

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```
2724 1.0
2725 176
2726 1
2727 76
2728 1
2729 176
2730 1
2731 77
2732 6
2733 176
2734 1
2735 78
2736 2
2737 176
2738 1
2739 67
2740 7
2741 176
2742 1
2743 79
2744 5
2745 176
2746 1
2747 170
2748 0
2749 176
2750 1
2751 171
2752 0
2753 176
2754 1
2755 290
2756 0
2757 176
2758 1
2759 93
2760 1
2761 176
2762 1
2763 44
2764 0.0
2765 176
2766 1
2767 173
2768 0
2769 176
2770 1
2771 0
2772 VISUALSTYLE
2773 5
2774 33
2775 102
2776 {ACAD_REACTORS
2777 330
2778 2A
2779 102
2780 }
```

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```

2781 330
2782 2A
2783 100
2784 AcDbVisualStyle
2785   2
2786 Realistic
2787   70
2788   8
2789 177
2790   2
2791 291
2792   0
2793 71
2794   2
2795 176
2796   1
2797 72
2798   2
2799 176
2800   1
2801 73
2802   0
2803 176
2804   1
2805 90
2806   0
2807 176
2808   1
2809 40
2810 -0.6
2811 176
2812   1
2813 41
2814 -30.0
2815 176
2816   1
2817 62
2818   5
2819 63
2820   7
2821 421
2822 16777215
2823 176
2824   1
2825 74
2826   1
2827 176
2828   1
2829 91
2830   0
2831 176
2832   1
2833 64
2834   7
2835 176
2836   1
2837 65

```

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2838	257
2839	176
2840	1
2841	75
2842	1
2843	176
2844	1
2845	175
2846	1
2847	176
2848	1
2849	42
2850	1.0
2851	176
2852	1
2853	92
2854	8
2855	176
2856	1
2857	66
2858	8
2859	424
2860	7895160
2861	176
2862	1
2863	43
2864	1.0
2865	176
2866	1
2867	76
2868	1
2869	176
2870	1
2871	77
2872	6
2873	176
2874	1
2875	78
2876	2
2877	176
2878	1
2879	67
2880	7
2881	176
2882	1
2883	79
2884	5
2885	176
2886	1
2887	170
2888	0
2889	176
2890	1
2891	171
2892	0
2893	176
2894	1

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```

2895    290
2896    0
2897    176
2898    1
2899    93
2900    13
2901    176
2902    1
2903    44
2904    0.0
2905    176
2906    1
2907    173
2908    0
2909    176
2910    1
2911    0
2912 VISUALSTYLE
2913    5
2914    37
2915    102
2916 {ACAD_REACTORS
2917    330
2918    2A
2919    102
2920 }
2921    330
2922    2A
2923    100
2924 AcDbVisualStyle
2925    2
2926 Chicken
2927    70
2928    13
2929    177
2930    2
2931    291
2932    1
2933    71
2934    2
2935    176
2936    1
2937    72
2938    2
2939    176
2940    1
2941    73
2942    0
2943    176
2944    1
2945    90
2946    0
2947    176
2948    1
2949    40
2950   -0.6
2951    176

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2952	1
2953	41
2954	-30.0
2955	176
2956	1
2957	62
2958	5
2959	63
2960	7
2961	421
2962	16777215
2963	176
2964	1
2965	74
2966	1
2967	176
2968	1
2969	91
2970	4
2971	176
2972	1
2973	64
2974	7
2975	176
2976	1
2977	65
2978	257
2979	176
2980	1
2981	75
2982	1
2983	176
2984	1
2985	175
2986	1
2987	176
2988	1
2989	42
2990	1.0
2991	176
2992	1
2993	92
2994	12
2995	176
2996	1
2997	66
2998	7
2999	176
3000	1
3001	43
3002	1.0
3003	176
3004	1
3005	76
3006	1
3007	176
3008	1

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```
3009      77
3010      6
3011    176
3012      1
3013    78
3014      2
3015    176
3016      1
3017    67
3018      7
3019    176
3020      1
3021    79
3022      5
3023    176
3024      1
3025    170
3026      0
3027    176
3028      1
3029    171
3030      0
3031    176
3032      1
3033    290
3034      0
3035    176
3036      1
3037    93
3038      1
3039    176
3040      1
3041    44
3042    0.0
3043    176
3044      1
3045    173
3046      0
3047    176
3048      1
3049      0
3050  ENDSEC
```

```
gtrace.draw.dxf.test_func()
```

**gtrace.draw.renderer**

Renderer module for gtrace.draw

**Module Contents**

**Functions**

---

<code>renderDXF(canvas, filename)</code>	Render a canvas into a DXF file
--	---------------------------------

---

**Attributes**

---

<code>__author__</code>
<code>__copyright__</code>
<code>__credits__</code>
<code>__license__</code>
<code>__version__</code>
<code>__maintainer__</code>
<code>__email__</code>
<code>__status__</code>

---

```
gtrace.draw.renderer.__author__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw.renderer.__copyright__ = Copyright 2011-2021, Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw.renderer.__credits__ = ['Yoichi Aso']
gtrace.draw.renderer.__license__ = BSD
gtrace.draw.renderer.__version__ = 0.2.1
gtrace.draw.renderer.__maintainer__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw.renderer.__email__ = yoichi.aso@nao.ac.jp
gtrace.draw.renderer.__status__ = Beta
exception gtrace.draw.renderer.UnknownShapeError
    Bases: BaseException
        Common base class for all exceptions
        __init__(self, message)
gtrace.draw.renderer.renderDXF(canvas, filename)
    Render a canvas into a DXF file
```

---

**gtrace.draw.tools****Module Contents****Functions**


---

*drawOptSys*(optList, beamList, filename, font-Size=False)

---

*drawAllBeams*(d, beamList, sigma=3.0, drawWidth=True, drawPower=False, drawROC=False, drawGouy=False, drawOptDist=False, layer=None, mode='x', fontSize=0.01)

---

*drawAllOptics*(d, opticsList, drawName=True, layer=None)

---

*transAll*(objList, transVect)

---

*rotateAll*(objList, angle, center)

---

**Attributes**

---

*\_\_author\_\_*

---

*\_\_copyright\_\_*

---

*\_\_credits\_\_*

---

*\_\_license\_\_*

---

*\_\_version\_\_*

---

*\_\_maintainer\_\_*

---

*\_\_email\_\_*

---

*\_\_status\_\_*


---

```
gtrace.draw.tools.__author__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw.tools.__copyright__ = Copyright 2011-2021, Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw.tools.__credits__ = ['Yoichi Aso']
gtrace.draw.tools.__license__ = BSD
gtrace.draw.tools.__version__ = 0.2.1
gtrace.draw.tools.__maintainer__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw.tools.__email__ = yoichi.aso@nao.ac.jp
gtrace.draw.tools.__status__ = Beta
```

---

```
gtrace.draw.tools.drawOptSys (optList, beamList, filename, fontSize=False)
gtrace.draw.tools.drawAllBeams (d, beamList, sigma=3.0, drawWidth=True, drawPower=False,
                                drawROC=False, drawGouy=False, drawOptDist=False,
                                layer=None, mode='x', fontSize=0.01)
gtrace.draw.tools.drawAllOptics (d, opticsList, drawName=True, layer=None)
gtrace.draw.tools.transAll (objList, transVect)
gtrace.draw.tools.rotateAll (objList, angle, center)
```

## Package Contents

### Classes

<i>Canvas</i>	Canvas class
<i>Layer</i>	Layer class
<i>Shape</i>	Shape class
<i>Line</i>	Line class
<i>PolyLine</i>	A light weight poly-line
<i>Rectangle</i>	A rectangle
<i>Circle</i>	A circle
<i>Arc</i>	An arc
<i>Text</i>	Text

### Attributes

<u><i>author</i></u>
<u><i>copyright</i></u>
<u><i>credits</i></u>
<u><i>license</i></u>
<u><i>version</i></u>
<u><i>maintainer</i></u>
<u><i>email</i></u>
<u><i>status</i></u>
<i>pi</i>
<u><i>author</i></u>
<u><i>copyright</i></u>

continues on next page

Table 11 – continued from previous page

<u>credits</u>
<u>license</u>
<u>version</u>
<u>maintainer</u>
<u>email</u>
<u>status</u>
gtrace.draw. <b>author</b> = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw. <b>copyright</b> = Copyright 2011-2021, Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw. <b>credits</b> = ['Yoichi Aso']
gtrace.draw. <b>license</b> = BSD
gtrace.draw. <b>version</b> = 0.2.1
gtrace.draw. <b>maintainer</b> = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw. <b>email</b> = yoichi.aso@nao.ac.jp
gtrace.draw. <b>status</b> = Beta
gtrace.draw.pi
gtrace.draw. <b>author</b> = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw. <b>copyright</b> = Copyright 2011-2021, Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw. <b>credits</b> = ['Yoichi Aso']
gtrace.draw. <b>license</b> = BSD
gtrace.draw. <b>version</b> = 0.2.1
gtrace.draw. <b>maintainer</b> = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.draw. <b>email</b> = yoichi.aso@nao.ac.jp
gtrace.draw. <b>status</b> = Beta
<b>class</b> gtrace.draw.Canvas( <i>unit='m'</i> )
Bases: object
Canvas class
<b>add_layer</b> ( <i>self, name, color=(0, 0, 0)</i> )
<b>add_shape</b> ( <i>self, shape, layername</i> )
<b>class</b> gtrace.draw.Layer( <i>name, color=(0, 0, 0)</i> )
Bases: object
Layer class
<b>add_shape</b> ( <i>self, shape</i> )

**class** gtrace.draw.**Shape**

Bases: object

Shape class

**class** gtrace.draw.**Line** (*start, stop, thickness=0*)

Bases: *Shape*

Line class

**exception** gtrace.draw.**NumberOfElementError**

Bases: BaseException

Common base class for all exceptions

**\_\_init\_\_** (*self, message*)

**class** gtrace.draw.**PolyLine** (*x, y, thickness=0*)

Bases: *Shape*

A light weight poly-line

**class** gtrace.draw.**Rectangle** (*point, width, height, thickness=0*)

Bases: *Shape*

A rectangle

**class** gtrace.draw.**Circle** (*center, radius, thickness=0*)

Bases: *Shape*

A circle

**class** gtrace.draw.**Arc** (*center, radius, startangle, stopangle, thickness=0, angle\_in\_rad=True*)

Bases: *Shape*

An arc

Note that angles are stored in rad.

**class** gtrace.draw.**Text** (*text, point, height=1.0, rotation=0.0, angle\_in\_rad=True*)

Bases: *Shape*

Text

Note that angles are stored in rad.

## gtrace.optics

gtrace.optics

This package provides utility functions and classes for Gaussian optics.

### Submodules

#### gtrace.optics.cavity

cavity.py - A Cavity class and related functions for representing a Fabry-Perot cavity

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

<code>Cavity</code>	A class to represent a Fabry-Perot cavity.
---------------------	--

---

### Functions

---

<code>finesse(r1, r2, power=False)</code>	Returns the finesse of a cavity
---	---------------------------------

---

### Attributes

---

<code>pi</code>
<code>c</code>
<code>sqrt</code>

---

`gtrace.optics.cavity.pi`  
`gtrace.optics.cavity.c = 299792458.0`  
`gtrace.optics.cavity.sqrt`  
`class gtrace.optics.cavity.Cavity(r1=0.9, r2=0.99, L=1.0, R1=- 1.5, R2=1.5, wl=1.064e-06, power=False)`  
 Bases: traits.api.HasTraits

A class to represent a Fabry-Perot cavity.

**r1**  
Input mirror reflectivity (amplitude)

**Type** float

**r2**  
End mirror reflectivity (amplitude)

**Type** float

**rp1**  
Input mirror reflectivity (power)

**Type** float

**rp2**  
End mirror reflectivity (power)

**Type** float

**L**  
Length

**Type** float

**R1**

ROC of the input mirror (positive when concave to incident light, i.e. convex seen from inside the cavity)

**Type** float

**R2**

ROC of the end mirror (positive when concave to incident light, i.e. concave seen from inside the cavity)

**Type** float

**wl**

Wavelength

**Type** float

**r1**

**r2**

**rp1**

**rp2**

**tp1**

**tp2**

**t1**

**t2**

**L**

**R1**

**R2**

**g1**

**g2**

**wl**

**\_R1\_changed** (*self*, *old*, *new*)

**\_R2\_changed** (*self*, *old*, *new*)

**\_L\_changed** (*self*, *old*, *new*)

**\_r1\_changed** (*self*, *old*, *r1*)

**\_r2\_changed** (*self*, *old*, *r2*)

**finesse** (*self*)

Returns the finesse of the cavity.

**storageTime** (*self*)

Storage time

**pole** (*self*)

Cavity pole frequency [Hz]

**Nbounce** (*self*)

Bounce number

**powerGain** (*self*)

Ratio of the intra-cavity power to the input power.

**FSR (self)**

Returns the free spectral range of the cavity.

**modeSpacing (self)**

Return the transverse mode spacing of the cavity (commonly called gamma). It is a fractional number defined by gamma = (mode spacing frequency)/FSR.

**waist (self, size=False)**

Return the q-parameter or the radius of the beam at the cavity waist.

**Parameters** `size` (*boolean, optional*) – if set to true, the first element of the returned tuple will be the waist size, rather than the q-parameter.

**Returns** (`q0, d`) – This function returns a tuple with two elements. The first element is the q-parameter of the cavity mode at the cavity waist. If `size=True` is given, it becomes the waist size (1/e^2 radius). The second element is the distance of the cavity waist from the input mirror.

**Return type** (complex, float)

**spotSize (self)**

Returns the beam spot sizes on the input and end mirrors as a tuple (w1,w2).

**trans (self, f=0, d=0)**

Returns the amplitude transmissivity of the cavity. It assumes the cavity was locked to the incident light first. Then computes the amplitude transmissivity for the light with a frequency shift `f` from the original light with the cavity length changed by `d` from the initial state.

**Parameters**

- `f` (*float, optional*) – Frequency shift of the light in Hz. Defaults 0.
- `d` (*float, optional*) – Cavity length detuning in m. Defaults 0.

**Returns** The amplitude transmissivity of the cavity (a complex number).

**Return type** complex

**refl (self, f=0, d=0)**

Returns the amplitude reflectivity of the cavity. It assumes the cavity was locked to the incident light first. Then computes the amplitude reflectivity for the light with a frequency shift `f` from the original light with the cavity length changed by `d` from the initial state.

**Parameters**

- `f` (*float, optional*) – Frequency shift of the light in Hz. Defaults 0.
- `d` (*float, optional*) – Cavity length detuning in m. Defaults 0.

**Returns** The amplitude reflectivity of the cavity (a complex number).

**Return type** complex

**intra (self, f=0, d=0)**

Returns the intra cavity field amplitude. It assumes the cavity was locked to the incident light first. Then computes the intra-cavity field amplitude for the light with a frequency shift `f` from the original light with the cavity length changed by `d` from the initial state.

**Parameters**

- `f` (*float, optional*) – Frequency shift of the light in Hz. Defaults 0.
- `d` (*float, optional*) – Cavity length detuning in m. Defaults 0.

**Returns** The intra-cavity field amplitude at the input mirror surface (a complex number).

**Return type** complex

`gtrace.optics.cavity.finesse(r1, r2, power=False)`

Returns the finesse of a cavity

#### Parameters

- **r1** (*float*) – Reflectivity of the first mirror.
- **r2** (*float*) – Reflectivity of the second mirror.
- **power** (*boolean, optional*) – If True, r1 and r2 are treated as power reflectivities. Otherwise, r1 and r2 are regarded as amplitude reflectivities. Defaults False.

`gtrace.optics.consts`

## Module Contents

### Functions

<code>sellmeier(wl, B1, B2, B3, C1, C2, C3)</code>	Calculate index of refraction using Sellmeiers equation
<code>n_fused_silica(wl)</code>	Calculate the index of refraction of fused silica for a given wavelength.
<code>n_sapphire_ordinary(wl)</code>	Calculate the index of refraction of Sapphire ordinary axis for a given wavelength.
<code>n_sapphire_extraordinary(wl)</code>	Calculate the index of refraction of Sapphire extraordinary axis for a given wavelength.

### Attributes

---

`n_fused_silica_532nm`

---

`n_fused_silica_1064nm`

---

`n_fused_silica_1550nm`

---

`no_sapphire_532nm`

---

`ne_sapphire_532nm`

---

`no_sapphire_1064nm`

---

`ne_sapphire_1064nm`

---

`no_sapphire_1550nm`

---

`ne_sapphire_1550nm`

---

`gtrace.optics.consts.sellmeier(wl, B1, B2, B3, C1, C2, C3)`

Calculate index of refraction using Sellmeiers equation

$$n^2 = 1 + B1 * wl^2 / (wl^2 - C1) + B2 * wl^2 / (wl^2 - C2) + B3 * wl^2 / (wl^2 - C3)$$

See below for the coefficients for specific materials. [http://www.cvimellesgriot.com/products/Documents/Catalog/Dispersion\\_Equations.pdf](http://www.cvimellesgriot.com/products/Documents/Catalog/Dispersion_Equations.pdf)

`gtrace.optics.consts.n_fused_silica(wl)`

Calculate the index of refraction of fused silica for a given wavelength.

`gtrace.optics.consts.n_sapphire_ordinary(wl)`

Calculate the index of refraction of Sapphire ordinary axis for a given wavelength.

`gtrace.optics.consts.n_sapphire_extraordinary(wl)`

Calculate the index of refraction of Sapphire extraordinary axis for a given wavelength.

`gtrace.optics.consts.n_fused_silica_532nm = 1.46071`

`gtrace.optics.consts.n_fused_silica_1064nm = 1.45`

`gtrace.optics.consts.n_fused_silica_1550nm = 1.444`

`gtrace.optics.consts.no_sapphire_532nm = 1.7717`

`gtrace.optics.consts.ne_sapphire_532nm = 1.76355`

`gtrace.optics.consts.no_sapphire_1064nm = 1.75449`

`gtrace.optics.consts.ne_sapphire_1064nm = 1.74663`

`gtrace.optics.consts.no_sapphire_1550nm = 1.74618`

`gtrace.optics.consts.ne_sapphire_1550nm = 1.73838`

## `gtrace.optics.gaussian`

gaussian - Gaussian Optics Module

This module contains several utility functions for gaussian optics.

### Module Contents

#### Functions

---

`modeSpacing(g1, g2)`

<code>q2zr(q)</code>	Convert a q-parameter to Rayleigh range.
<code>q2w(q, wl=1064 * nm)</code>	Convert a q-parameter to the beam size
<code>q2R(q)</code>	Convert a q-parameter to the ROC
<code>Rw2q(ROC=1.0, w=1.0, wl=1.064e-06)</code>	Get the q-parameter from the ROC and w.
<code>InvROCandW2q(invROC=0.0, w=1.0, wl=1.064e-06)</code>	Get the q-parameter from the inverse ROC and w.
<code>zr2w0(zr, wl=1064 * nm)</code>	Convert Rayleigh range to the waist size
<code>w02zr(w0, wl=1064 * nm)</code>	Convert waist size to Rayleigh range
<code>modeMatching(q1, q2x, q2y=False)</code>	Mode matching between two beams with different q-parameters.
<code>modeMatchingElliptic(q1x, q1y, q2x, q2y)</code>	Mode matching between two elliptic beams.
<code>optimalMatching(q1, q2)</code>	Returns a mode (q-parameter) which best matches the given

continues on next page

Table 17 – continued from previous page

<code>qToRadius(q, wl=1.064e-06)</code>	Convert a q-parameter to the beam size
<code>qToROC(q)</code>	Convert a q-parameter to radius of curvature.
<code>ROCandWtQ(ROC=1.0, w=1.0, wl=1.064e-06)</code>	Convert radius of curvature and beam width to q-parameter
<code>beamClip(a=1.0, w=3.0)</code>	Beam clip
<code>apertureCut(r=1.0, w=3.0)</code>	Aperture cut.

## Attributes

---

`pi`

---

`sqrt`

---

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.pi`  
`gtrace.optics.gaussian.sqrt`  
`gtrace.optics.gaussian.modeSpacing(g1, g2)`  
`gtrace.optics.gaussian.q2zr(q)`  
 Convert a q-parameter to Rayleigh range.

**Parameters** `q` (*complex*) – Beam parameter.

**Returns** `zr` – Rayleigh range.

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.q2w(q, wl=1064 * nm)`  
 Convert a q-parameter to the beam size

**Parameters**

- `q` (*complex*) – Beam parameter.
- `wl` (*float, optional*) – Wavelength. Defaults 1064\*nm.

**Returns** `w` – Beam size.

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.q2R(q)`  
 Convert a q-parameter to the ROC

**Parameters** `q` (*complex*) – Beam parameter.

**Returns** Radius of curvature.

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.Rw2q(ROC=1.0, w=1.0, wl=1.064e-06)`  
 Get the q-parameter from the ROC and w.

**ROC** [float, optional] Radius of curvature.

**w** [float, optional] Beam size. Defaults 1.0.

**wl** [float, optional] Wavelength. Defaults 1064\*nm.

**Returns** Beam parameter.

**Return type** complex

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.InvROCanW2q(invROC=0.0, w=1.0, wl=1.064e-06)`

Get the q-parameter from the inverse ROC and w.

#### Parameters

- `invROC` (*float, optional*) – Inverse of the ROC. Defaults 0.0.
- `w` (*float, optional*) – Beam size. Defaults 1.0.
- `wl` (*float, optional*) – Wavelength. Defaults 1064\*nm.

**Returns** Beam parameter.

**Return type** complex

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.zr2w0(zr, wl=1064 * nm)`

Convert Rayleigh range to the waist size

#### Parameters

- `zr` (*float*) – Rayleigh range.
- `wl` (*float, optional*) – Wavelength. Defaults 1064\*nm.

**Returns** Waist size.

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.w02zr(w0, wl=1064 * nm)`

Convert waist size to Rayleigh range

#### Parameters

- `w0` (*float*) – Waist size.
- `wl` (*float, optional*) – Wavelength. Defaults 1064\*nm.

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.modeMatching(q1, q2x, q2y=False)`

Mode matching between two beams with different q-parameters. The axes of the two beams are assumed to be matched.

#### Parameters

- `q1` (*complex*) – q-parameter of the first beam. This beam is assumed to be circular.
- `q2x` (*complex*) – q-parameter of the second beam in x-direction. If the second beam is also circular, omit the next argument.
- `q2y` (*complex, optional*) – q-parameter of the second beam in y-direction. Specify this parameter if the second beam is elliptic. Defaults False.

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.modeMatchingElliptic(q1x, q1y, q2x, q2y)`

Mode matching between two elliptic beams.

#### Parameters

- `q1x` (*complex*) – q-parameter of the first beam in x-direction.
- `q1y` (*complex*) – q-parameter of the first beam in y-direction.
- `q2x` (*complex*) – q-parameter of the second beam in x-direction.
- `q2y` (*complex*) – q-parameter of the second beam in y-direction.

**Returns**

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.optimalMatching(q1, q2)`

Returns a mode (q-parameter) which best matches the given two q-parameters, q1 and q2.

**Parameters**

- **q1** (*complex*) – q-parameter of the first beam. This beam is assumed to be circular.
- **q2** (*complex*) – q-parameter of the second beam. This beam is assumed to be circular.

**Returns**

(q, match)

q: The best matching q-parameter

match: Mode matching rate

**Return type** (complex, match?)

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.qToRadius(q, wl=1.064e-06)`

Convert a q-parameter to the beam size

**Parameters**

- **q** (*complex*) – Beam parameter.
- **wl** (*float, optional*) – Wavelength. Defaults 1064e-9.

**Returns** Radius.

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.qToROC(q)`

Convert a q-parameter to radius of curvature.

**Parameters** **q** (*complex*) – Beam parameter.

**Returns** Radius of curvature.

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.ROCandWtoQ(ROC=1.0, w=1.0, wl=1.064e-06)`

Convert radius of curvature and beam width to q-parameter

**Parameters**

- **ROC** (*float, optional*) – Radius of curvature. Defaults to 1.0.
- **w** (*float, optional*) – Beam width. Defaults to 1.0.
- **wl** (*float, optional*) – Wavelength. Defaults to 1064e-9

**Returns** q-parameter

**Return type** complex

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.beamClip(a=1.0, w=3.0)`

Beam clip

**Parameters**

- **a** (*float*) –
- **w** (*float*) –

**Returns**

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.gaussian.apertureCut (r=1.0, w=3.0)`  
Aperture cut.

#### Parameters

- **r** (*float*) –
- **w** (*float*) –

#### Returns

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.geometric`

## Module Contents

### Functions

<code>deflection_angle(theta, n1, n2, deg=True)</code>	Calculate deflection angle according to Snell's law.
<code>line_plane_intersection(pos, dirVect, plane_center, normalVector, diameter)</code>	Compute the intersection point between a line
<code>line_arc_intersection(pos, dirVect, chord_center, chordNormVect, invROC, diameter, verbose=False)</code>	Compute the intersection point between a line
<code>vector_rotation_2D(vect, angle)</code>	Rotate a 2D vector by an angle.
<code>vector_normalize(vect)</code>	Normalize a vector
<code>normSpheric(normAngle, dist_from_center)</code>	Returns the local normal angle of a spheric mirror
<code>refl_defl_angle(beanAngle, normAngle, n1, n2, invROC=None)</code>	Returns a tuples of reflection and deflection angles.
<code>cyl_refl_defl_angle(beanAngle, normAngle, n1, n2, invROC=None, curve_direction='h')</code>	Returns a tuples of reflection and deflection angles for incidence of a beam into a cylindrical surface.
<code>vc_deflect(theta, theta1, n1, n2)</code>	Deflection angle helper function for VariCAD.
<code>vc_reflect(theta, theta1)</code>	Convert theta and theta1 to 0-360 format.

### Attributes

---

`pi`

---

`gtrace.optics.geometric.pi`

`gtrace.optics.geometric.deflection_angle (theta, n1, n2, deg=True)`  
Calculate deflection angle according to Snell's law.

#### Parameters

- **theta** (*float*) – Angle of incidence.
- **n1** (*float*) – Refractive index of the first medium.

- **n2** (*float*) – Refraction index of the second medium.
- **deg** (*boolean, optional*) – True if theta is specified in degrees.

`gtrace.optics.geometric.line_plane_intersection(pos, dirVect, plane_center, normalVector, diameter)`

Compute the intersection point between a line and a plane

#### Parameters

- **pos** (*array*) – The position of the end point of the line.
- **dirVect** (*array*) – The directional vector specifying the line.
- **plane\_center** (*array*) – The position of the center of the plane.
- **normalVector** (*array*) – The normal vector of the plane.
- **diameter** (*float*) – The diameter of the plane.

**Returns** The returned value is a dictionary with the following keys: “Intersection Point”: numpy array of the coordinates of the intersection point. “isHit”: A boolean value of whether the line intersects with the plane or not. “distance”: Distance between the origin of the line and the intersection point. “distance from center”: Distance between the center of the plane and the intersection point.

#### Return type dict

`gtrace.optics.geometric.line_arc_intersection(pos, dirVect, chord_center, chordNormVect, invROC, diameter, verbose=False)`

Compute the intersection point between a line and an arc.

#### Parameters

- **pos** (*array*) – Origin of the line.
- **dirVect** (*array*) – Direction of the line.
- **chord\_center** (*array*) – The center of the chord made by the arc.
- **chordNormVect** (*array*) – Normal vector of the chord.
- **invROC** (*float*) – Inverse of the ROC of the arc. Positive for concave surface.
- **diameter** (*float*) – Length of the chord.
- **verbose** (*boolean, optional*) – Prints useful information.

**Returns** The returned value is a dictionary with the following keys: “Intersection Point”: numpy array of the coordinates of the intersection point. “isHit”: A boolean value of whether the line intersects with the plane or not. “distance”: Distance between the origin of the line and the intersection point. “localNormVect”: localNormVect, “localNormAngle”: localNormAngle.

#### Return type dict

`gtrace.optics.geometric.vector_rotation_2D(vect, angle)`

Rotate a 2D vector by an angle.

#### Parameters

- **vect** (*array*) – A 2D vector.
- **angle** (*float*) – Angle of rotation in radians.

**Returns** The rotated vector.

#### Return type array

---

`gtrace.optics.geometric.vector_normalize(vect)`

Normalize a vector

**Parameters** `vect` (*array*) – The vector to be normalized

**Returns** The normalized vector.

**Return type** array

`gtrace.optics.geometric.normSpheric(normAngle, invROC, dist_from_center)`

Returns the local normal angle of a spheric mirror at a distance from the center.

**Parameters**

- `normAngle` (*float*) – The angle formed by the normal vector of the mirror at the center and the x-axis.
- `invROC` (*float*) –  $1/R$ , where R is the ROC of the mirror.
- `dist_from_center` (*float*) – The distance from the center of the point where the local normal is requested. This is a signed value. For a mirror facing +x (the normal vector points towards positive x direction), this distance is positive for points with positive y coordinate, and negative for points with negative y coordinate.

**Returns** The local normal angle of a spheric mirror at a distance from the center.

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.geometric.refl_defl_angle(beamAngle, normAngle, n1, n2, invROC=None)`

Returns a tuples of reflection and deflection angles.

**Parameters**

- `beamAngle` (*float*) – The angle formed by the propagation direction vector of the incident beam and the x-axis.
- `normAngle` (*float*) – The angle formed by the normal vector of the surface and the x-axis.
- `n1` (*float*) – Index of refraction of the incident side medium.
- `n2` (*float*) – Index of refraction of the transmission side medium.
- `invROC` (*float or None, optional*) – Inverse of the radius of curvature.

**Returns**

- 6-tuple or 2-tuple
- $(reflAngle, deflAngle, Mrx, Mry, Mtx, Mty)$  or  $(reflAngle, deflAngle)$

`gtrace.optics.geometric.cyl_refl_defl_angle(beamAngle, normAngle, n1, n2, invROC=None, curve_direction='h')`

Returns a tuples of reflection and deflection angles for incidence of a beam into a cylindrical surface.

**Parameters**

- `beamAngle` (*float*) – The angle formed by the propagation direction vector of the incident beam and the x-axis.
- `normAngle` (*float*) – The angle formed by the normal vector of the surface and the x-axis.
- `n1` (*float*) – Index of refraction of the incident side medium.
- `n2` (*float*) – Index of refraction of the transmission side medium.
- `invROC` (*float or None, optional*) – Inverse of the radius of curvature.

- **curve\_direction**(*str, optional*) – Direction of curvature. Either ‘h’ or ‘v’.

`gtrace.optics.geometric.vc_deflect(theta, theta1, n1, n2)`

Deflection angle helper function for VariCAD.

#### Parameters

- **theta** (*float*) – Angle of the surface measured from right.
- **theta1** (*float*) – Angle of the incident beam measured from right.
- **n1** (*float*) – Index of refraction of the incident side medium.
- **n2** (*float*) – Index of refraction of the transmission side medium.

**Returns** `phi2` – Angle of the deflected beam measured from right.

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.geometric.vc_reflect(theta, theta1)`

Convert theta and theta1 to 0-360 format.

#### Parameters

- **theta** (*float*) – Angle of the surface measured from right.
- **theta1** (*float*) – Angle of the incident beam measured from right.

**Returns**

**Return type** float

`gtrace.optics.unit`

## Module Contents

### Functions

---

`rad2deg(rad)`

---

`deg2rad(deg)`

---

### Attributes

---

`pi`

---

`km`

---

`m`

---

`cm`

---

`mm`

---

continues on next page

Table 22 – continued from previous page

<i>um</i>
<i>nm</i>
<i>kW</i>
<i>W</i>
<i>mW</i>
<i>uW</i>
<i>THz</i>
<i>GHz</i>
<i>MHz</i>
<i>kHz</i>
<i>Hz</i>
<i>mHz</i>
<i>uHz</i>
<i>ppm</i>

```

gtrace.optics.unit.pi
gtrace.optics.unit.km = 1000.0
gtrace.optics.unit.m = 1.0
gtrace.optics.unit.cm = 0.01
gtrace.optics.unit.mm = 0.001
gtrace.optics.unit.um = 1e-06
gtrace.optics.unit.nm = 1e-09
gtrace.optics.unit.kW = 1000.0
gtrace.optics.unit.W = 1.0
gtrace.optics.unit.mW = 0.001
gtrace.optics.unit.uW = 1e-06
gtrace.optics.unit.THz = 1000000000000.0
gtrace.optics.unit.GHz = 1000000000.0
gtrace.optics.unit.MHz = 1000000.0
gtrace.optics.unit.kHz = 1000.0
gtrace.optics.unit.Hz = 1.0

```

```
gtrace.optics.unit.mHz = 0.001
gtrace.optics.unit.uHz = 1e-06
gtrace.optics.unit.ppm = 1e-06
gtrace.optics.unit.rad2deg(rad)
gtrace.optics.unit.deg2rad(deg)
```

## Package Contents

```
gtrace.optics.__author__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.optics.__copyright__ = Copyright 2011-2021, Yoichi Aso
gtrace.optics.__credits__ = ['Yoichi Aso']
gtrace.optics.__license__ = BSD
gtrace.optics.__version__ = 0.2.1
gtrace.optics.__maintainer__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.optics.__email__ = yoichi.aso@nao.ac.jp
gtrace.optics.__status__ = Beta
```

### 5.1.2 Submodules

**gtrace.beam**

gtrace.beam

A module to define GaussianBeam class.

## Module Contents

### Classes

---

*GaussianBeam*

This is a class to represent a Gaussian beam.

---

### Functions

---

*optFunForStartPointR(phi, Mrot, R, q0, k, sigma, side)* A function to return the distance between the point on sigma, side)

---

*optimStartPointR(theta, R, q0, k, sigma)* Caltulate optimal starting point.

---

*optFunForEndPointR(phi, Mrot, R, q0, k, sigma, side)* A function to return the distance between the point on side)

---

*optimEndPointR(theta, R, q0, k, sigma)* Caltulate optimal end point.

---

*optFunForFlat(a, Mrot, q0, k, sigma, side)* A function to return the distance between the point on

---

*optimCrossPointFlat(theta, q0, k, sigma)* Caltulate optimal cross point.

---

## Attributes

---

`pi`

---

`array`

---

`sqrt`

---

`__author__`

---

`__copyright__`

---

`__credits__`

---

`__license__`

---

`__version__`

---

`__maintainer__`

---

`__email__`

---

`__status__`

---

```
gtrace.beam.pi
gtrace.beam.array
gtrace.beam.sqrt
gtrace.beam.__author__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.beam.__copyright__ = Copyright 2011-2021, Yoichi Aso
gtrace.beam.__credits__ = ['Yoichi Aso']
gtrace.beam.__license__ = BSD
gtrace.beam.__version__ = 0.2.1
gtrace.beam.__maintainer__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.beam.__email__ = yoichi.aso@nao.ac.jp
gtrace.beam.__status__ = Beta
class gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam(q0=1j * 2 * pi / 1064 * nm * 1e-06 / 2, q0x=False,
                               q0y=False, pos=[0.0, 0.0], length=1.0, dirAngle=0.0,
                               dirVect=None, wl=1064 * nm, P=1 * W, n=1.0, name='Beam',
                               layer='main_beam')
```

Bases: traits.api.HasTraits

This is a class to represent a Gaussian beam. A GaussianBeam object has its origin (pos) and a propagation direction (dirVect or dirAngle). A GaussianBeam is characterized by q-parameter(s) at its origin. The beam can be either circular or elliptic. In order to deal with elliptic beams, some parameters are stored in pairs like (q0x, q0y). x and y denote the axes of the cross section of the beam. x-axis is parallel to the paper and the y-axis is perpendicular to the paper.

A beam object can be propagated through a free space or made to interact with an optics.

As a beam propagate through optical system, optical distance and Gouy phase are accumulated.

**q**

q-parameter of the beam. If the beam is elliptic, q is the q-parameter of the best matching circular mode.

**Type** complex

**qx**

q-parameter of the beam in the x-direction.

**Type** complex

**qy**

q-parameter of the beam in the y-direction.

**Type** complex

**pos**

Position of the beam origin (x, y).

**Type** array

**dirVect**

Propagation direction vector.

**Type** array

**dirAngle**

Propagation direction angle measured from the positive x-axis.

**Type** float

**length**

Length of the beam (used for DXF export)

**Type** float

**layer**

Layer name of the beam when exported to a DXF file.

**Type** str

**name**

Name of the beam

**Type** str

**wl**

Wavelength in vacuum. Not the wavelength in the medium.

**Type** float

**n**

Index of refraction of the medium the beam is passing through.

**Type** float

**P**

Power.

**Type** float

**wx**

Beamwidth in x-direction.

**Type** float

**wy**

Beamwidth in y-direction.

**Type** float

**optDist**

Accumulated optical distance.

**Type** float

**Gouyx**

Accumulated Gouy phase in x-direction.

**Type** float

**Gouyy**

Accumulated Gouy phase in y-direction.

**Type** float

**Mx**

ABCD matrix in x-direction. This is a 2x2 matrix representing the product of ABCD transformations applied to this beam. It defaults to an identity matrix. Whenever a beam experience an ABCD matrix transformation, such as propagation in the space or reflection by a curved mirror, the applied ABCD matrix is multiplied to this matrix, so that we can keep track of what kind of transformations were made during beam propagation.

**Type** array

**My**

ABCD matrix in y-direction. The meaning is the same as Mx.

**Type** array

**departSurfAngle**

The angle formed by x-axis and the normal vector of the surface from which the beam is departing. Default is None. Used by the drawing routine.

**Type** None

**departSurfInvROC**

Inverse of the ROC of the surface from which the beam is departing. The ROC is positive for a concave surface seen from the beam side. Default is None. Used by the drawing routine.

**Type** None

**incSurfAngle**

The angle formed by the x-arm and the normal vector of the surface to which the beam is incident. Default is None. Used by the drawing routine.

**Type** None

**incSurfInvROC**

Inverse of the ROC of the surface to which the beam is incident. The ROC is positive for a concave surface seen from the beam side. Default is None. Used by the drawing routine.

**Type** None

**stray\_order**

An integer indicating if this beam is a stray light or not. The default value is 0. Every time a beam is reflected by an AR surface or transmits an HR surface, this counter is increased by 1.

**Type** int

**name**

**wl**

**P**

**q**

**qx**

**qy**

**qr<sub>x</sub>**

**qr<sub>y</sub>**

**Gouyx**

**Gouyy**

**wx**

**wy**

**n**

**pos**

**length**

**layer**

**dirVect**

**dirAngle**

**optDist**

**Mx**

**My**

**copy** (*self*)

Make a deep copy.

**propagate** (*self, d*)

Propagate the beam by a distance *d* from the current position. *self.n* is used as the index of refraction. During this process, the optical distance traveled is added to *self.optDist*. *self.Goux* and *self.Gouyy* are also updated to record the Gouy phase change.

**Parameters** **d** (*float*) – Distance.

**ABCDtrans** (*self, ABCDx, ABCDy=None*)

Apply ABCD transformation to the beam.

**Parameters**

- **ABCDx** (*array*) – ABCD matrix for x-direction.
- **ABCDy** (*array or None, optional*) – ABCD matrix for y-direction. Defaults None. If None, set to ABCDx.

**rotate** (*self, angle, center=False*)

Rotate the beam around ‘center’. If center is not given, the beam is rotated around *self.pos*.

**Parameters**

- **angle** (*float*) – Rotation angle in radians.

- **center** (*array or boolean*) – Center of rotation. Should be an array of shape(2,). Defaults False.

**translate** (*self, trVect*)

Translate the beam by the direction and the distance specified by a vector.

**Parameters** **trVect** (*array*) – A vector to specify the translation direction and distance. Should be an array of shape(2,)

**flip** (*self, flipDirVect=True*)

Change the propagation direction of the beam by 180 degrees. This is equivalent to the reflection of the beam by a spherical mirror with the same ROC as the beam.

If optional argument flipDirVect is set to False, the propagation direction of the beam is not changed.

**Parameters** **flipDirVect** (*boolean, optional*) – Flip propagation direction. Defaults True.

**width** (*self, dist*)

Returns the beam width at a distance dist from the origin of the beam. The width is the radius where the light power becomes 1/e^2.

**Parameters** **dist** (*float*) – Distance.

**Returns** The width of the beam in x and y direction.

**Return type** (float, float)

**R** (*self, dist=0.0*)

Returns the beam ROC at a distance dist from the origin of the beam.

**Parameters** **dist** (*float, optional*) – Distance.

**Returns** Beam ROC.

**Return type** (float, float)

**waist** (*self*)

Return the tuples of waist size and distance

**Returns** {“Waist Size”: (float, float), “Waist Position”: (float, float)}

**Return type** dict

**draw** (*self, cv, sigma=3.0, mode='x', drawWidth=True, fontSize=False, drawPower=False, drawROC=False, drawGouy=False, drawOptDist=False, drawName=False, debug=False*)  
Draw the beam into a DXF object.

**Parameters**

- **cv** ([gtrace.draw.draw.Canvas](#)) – gtrace canvas.
- **sigma** (*float, optional*) – The width of the beam drawn is sigma \* (1/e^2 radius of the beam). The default is sigma = 3. sigma = 2.7 gives 1ppm diffraction loss. Defaults 3.
- **mode** (*str, optional*) – ‘avg’, ‘x’, or ‘y’. A beam can have different widths for x- and y- directions. If ‘avg’ is specified, the average of them are drawn. ‘x’ and ‘y’ specifies to show the width of the respective directions. Defaults ‘x’.
- **fontSize** (*float, optional*) – Size of the font used to show supplemental informations. Defaults False.
- **drawWidth** (*boolean, optional*) – Whether to draw width or not. Defaults True.

- **drawPower** (*boolean, optional*) – Whether to show the beam power. Defaults False.
- **drawROC** (*boolean, optional*) – Whether to show the ROC or not. Defaults False.
- **drawGouy** (*boolean, optional*) – Whether to show the Gouy phase or not. Defaults False.
- **drawOptDist** (*boolean, optional*) – Whether to show the accumulated optical distance or not. Defaults False.
- **drawName** (*boolean, optional*) – Whether draw the name of the beam or not. Defaults False.
- **debug** (*boolean, optional*) – Debug.

**drawWidth** (*self, cv, sigma, mode*)

Draw width on canvas.

#### Parameters

- **cv** (`gtrace.draw.Canvas`) – The canvas.
- **sigma** (*float*) – The width of the beam drawn is sigma \* (1/e^2 radius of the beam). The default is sigma = 3. sigma = 2.7 gives 1ppm diffraction loss.
- **mode** (*str*) – ‘avg’, ‘x’, or ‘y’. A beam can have different widths for x- and y- directions. If ‘avg’ is specified, the average of them are drawn. ‘x’ and ‘y’ specifies to show the width of the respective directions.

**\_dirAngle\_changed** (*self, old, new*)

**\_dirVect\_changed** (*self, old, new*)

**\_qx\_changed** (*self, old, new*)

**\_qy\_changed** (*self, old, new*)

**\_qrz\_changed** (*self, old, new*)

**\_qry\_changed** (*self, old, new*)

**\_n\_changed** (*self, old, new*)

`gtrace.beam.optFunForStartPointR(phi, Mrot, R, q0, k, sigma, side)`

A function to return the distance between the point on the spherical surface at an angle phi and the beam width at the same z.

#### Parameters

- **phi** (*float*) – phi
- **Mrot** (*array*) – Rotational transformation.
- **R** (*float*) – R
- **q0** (*complex*) – Beam parameter.
- **k** (*float*) – k
- **sigma** (*float*) – Beam width
- **side** – side

**Returns** Distance between the point on the spherical surface at an angle phi and the beam width at the same z.

**Return type** float

`gtrace.beam.optimStartPointR(theta, R, q0, k, sigma)`

Caltulate optimal starting point.

**theta** [float] theta

**R** [float] R

**q0** [complex] Beam parameter.

**k** [float] k

**sigma** [float] Beam width.

**Returns** Optimal starting point.

**Return type** (float, float)

`gtrace.beam.optFunForEndPointR(phi, Mrot, R, q0, k, sigma, side)`

A function to return the distance between the point on the spherical surface at an angle phi and the beam width at the same z.

#### Parameters

- **phi** (float) – phi
- **Mrot** (array) – Rotational transformation.
- **R** (float) – R
- **q0** (complex) – Beam parameter.
- **k** (float) – k
- **sigma** (float) – Beam width
- **side** – side

**Returns** Distance between the point on the spherical surface at an angle phi and the beam width at the same z.

**Return type** float

`gtrace.beam.optimEndPointR(theta, R, q0, k, sigma)`

Caltulate optimal end point.

**theta** [float] theta

**R** [float] R

**q0** [complex] Beam parameter.

**k** [float] k

**sigma** [float] Beam width.

**Returns** Optimal end point.

**Return type** (float, float)

`gtrace.beam.optFunForFlat(a, Mrot, q0, k, sigma, side)`

A function to return the distance between the point on the spherical surface (flat?) at an angle phi and the beam width at the same z.

#### Parameters

- **a** (float) – a

- **Mrot** (*array*) – Rotational transformation.
- **q0** (*complex*) – Beam parameter.
- **k** (*float*) – k
- **sigma** (*float*) – Beam width
- **side** – side

**Returns** Distance between the point on the spherical surface at an angle phi and the beam width at the same z.

**Return type** float

`gtrace.beam.optimCrossPointFlat(theta, q0, k, sigma)`

Caltulate optimal cross point.

**theta** [float] theta

**R** [float] R

**q0** [complex] Beam parameter.

**k** [float] k

**sigma** [float] Beam width.

**Returns** Optimal end point.

**Return type** (float, float)

`gtrace.nonsequential`

`gtrace.nonsequential`

A module to perform non-sequential trace of a beam in an optical system.

## Module Contents

### Functions

---

`non_seq_trace(optList, src_beam, order=10, power_threshold=0.1, open_beam_length=1.0)` Perform non-sequential trace of the source beam, src\_beam,

---

### Attributes

---

`__author__`

---

`__copyright__`

---

`__credits__`

---

`__license__`

---

continues on next page

Table 27 – continued from previous page

<u>version</u>
<u>maintainer</u>
<u>email</u>
<u>status</u>

```

gtrace.nonsequential.__author__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.nonsequential.__copyright__ = Copyright 2011-2021, Yoichi Aso
gtrace.nonsequential.__credits__ = ['Yoichi Aso']
gtrace.nonsequential.__license__ = BSD
gtrace.nonsequential.__version__ = 0.2.1
gtrace.nonsequential.__maintainer__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.nonsequential.__email__ = yoichi.aso@nao.ac.jp
gtrace.nonsequential.__status__ = Beta
gtrace.nonsequential.non_seq_trace(optList, src_beam, order=10, power_threshold=0.1,
                                   open_beam_length=1.0)

```

Perform non-sequential trace of the source beam, src\_beam, through the optical system represented by a collection of optics, optList.

#### Parameters

- **optList** (*list of gtrace.optcomp.Optics*) – List of optical components.
- **src\_beam** (*gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam*) – The source beam object.
- **order** (*int, optional*) – An integer to specify how many times the internal reflections are computed. Defaults to 10.
- **power\_threshold** (*float, optional*) – The power threshold for internal reflection calculation. If the power of an auxiliary beam falls below this threshold, further propagation of this beam will not be performed. Defaults to 0.1.
- **open\_beam\_length** (*float, optional*) – The default length for beams that are not hitting anything. Defaults to 1.0.

**Returns** `terminated_beam_list` – A list of beams.

**Return type** list of `gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam`

## gtrace.optcomp

Define optical components for gtrace.

## Module Contents

### Classes

<i>Optics</i>	A general optics class from which other specific
<i>Mirror</i>	Representing a partial reflective mirror.
<i>CyMirror</i>	Representing a partial reflective cylindrical mirror. Note that both HR and AR surfaces are treated as cylindrical if you specify non-zero ROC for them. The curve directions of the two surfaces must be the same.

### Attributes

<i>pi</i>
<i>array</i>
<i>sqrt</i>
<i>__author__</i>
<i>__copyright__</i>
<i>__credits__</i>
<i>__license__</i>
<i>__version__</i>
<i>__maintainer__</i>
<i>__email__</i>
<i>__status__</i>

```
gtrace.optcomp.pi
gtrace.optcomp.array
gtrace.optcomp.sqrt
gtrace.optcomp.__author__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.optcomp.__copyright__ = Copyright 2011–2021, Yoichi Aso
gtrace.optcomp.__credits__ = ['Yoichi Aso']
gtrace.optcomp.__license__ = BSD
gtrace.optcomp.__version__ = 0.2.1
gtrace.optcomp.__maintainer__ = Yoichi Aso
```

---

```
gtrace.optcomp.__email__ = yoichi.aso@nao.ac.jp
```

```
gtrace.optcomp.__status__ = Beta
```

```
class gtrace.optcomp.Optics
```

Bases: traits.api.HasTraits

A general optics class from which other specific optics classes are derived.

#### **name**

Name of the optics.

**Type** str

#### **center**

Center position of the optics. array of shape(2,).

**Type** array

#### **rotationAngle**

This angle defines the orientation of the optics.

**Type** float

#### **name**

#### **center**

#### **rotationAngle**

#### **isHit** (beam)

A function to see if a beam hits this optics or not.

**Parameters** **beam** ([gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam](#)) – A GaussianBeam object to be interacted by the optics.

#### **Returns**

The return value is a dictionary with the following keys: `isHit`, `position`, `distance`, `face`

`isHit`: This is a boolean to answer whether the beam hit the optics or not.

`position`: A numpy array containing the coordinate values of the intersection point between the beam and the optics. If `isHit` is False, this parameter does not mean anything.

`distance` The distance between the beam origin and the intersection point.

`face`: An optional string identifying which face of the optics was hit. For example, `face` can be either “HR” or “AR” for a mirror. `face` can also be “side”, meaning that the beam hits a side of the optics, which is not meant to be used, e.g. the side of a mirror. In this case, the beam have reached a dead end.

#### **Return type** Dict

#### **hit** (beam, order=0, threshold=0.0)

A function to hit the optics with a beam.

This function attempts to hit the optics with the source beam, `beam`.

#### **Parameters**

- **beam** ([gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam](#)) – A GaussianBeam object to be interacted by the optics.
- **order** (*int, optional*) – An integer to specify how many times the internal reflections are computed. Defaults 0.

- **threshold**(*float, optional*) – The power threshold for internal reflection calculation. If the power of an auxiliary beam falls below this threshold, further propagation of this beam will not be performed. Defaults 0.0.

**Returns**

(isHit, beamDict, face)

isHit This is a boolean to answer whether the beam hit the optics or not.

beamDict A dictionary containing resultant beams.

**face:** An optional string identifying which face of the optics was hit. For a mirror, *face* is any of “HR”, “AR” or “side”.

**Return type** {boolean, dict, str}

**\_isHitSurface\_**(*self, beam, surface\_center, normal\_vector, surface\_size=1.0, inv\_ROC=0.0*)

Determine if a beam hit a surface

**Parameters** **beam**(*gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam*) – A GaussianBeam object to be interacted by the optics.

**Returns**

**ans** – A dictionary with the following keys: “isHit”: A boolean value whether the beam hit the surface or not. “Intersection Point”: numpy array of the coordinates of the intersection point. “distance”: Distance between the origin of the beam and the intersection point. “localNormVect”: A numpy array representing the normal vector of the surface

at the intersection point.

“localNormAngle”: The angle of the localNormVect.

**Return type** dict

**class** gtrace.optcomp.**Mirror**(*HRcenter=[0.0, 0.0], normAngleHR=0.0, normVectHR=None, diameter=25.0 \* cm, thickness=15.0 \* cm, wedgeAngle=0.25 \* pi / 180.0, inv\_ROC\_HR=1.0 / 7000.0, inv\_ROC\_AR=0.0, Refl\_HR=0.99, Trans\_HR=0.01, Refl\_AR=0.01, Trans\_AR=0.99, n=1.45, name='Mirror', HRtransmissive=False, term\_on\_HR=False*)

Bases: *Optics*

Representing a partial reflective mirror.

**curve\_direction**

Either ‘h’ or ‘v’. If it is ‘h’ the mirror is curved in horizontal plane. If ‘v’, it is vertical.

**Type** str

**HRcenter**

The position of the center of the arc of the HR surface. shape(2,).

**Type** array

**HRcenterC**

The position of the center of the chord of the HR surface. shape(2,).

**Type** array

**normVectHR**

Normal vector of the HR surface. shape(2,)

**Type** array

**normAngleHR**

Angle of the HR normal vector. In radians.

**Type** float

**ARcenter**

The position of the center of the AR surface. shape(2,)

**Type** array

**normVectAR**

Normal vector of the HR surface. shape(2,)

**Type** array

**normAngleAR**

Angle of the HR normal vector. In radians.

**Type** float

**HRtransmissive**

A boolean value defaults to False. If True, this mirror is supposed to transmit beams on the HR surface. Therefore, for the first encounter of a beam on the HR surface of this mirror will not increase the stray\_order. This flag should be set to True for beam splitters and input test masses.

**Type** boolean

**term\_on\_HR**

If this is True, a beam with stray\_order <= self.term\_on\_HR\_order will be terminated when it hits on HR. This is to avoid the infinite loop of non-sequential trace by forming a cavity.

**Type** boolean

**term\_on\_HR\_order**

Integer to specify the upper limit of the stray order used to judge whether to terminate the non sequential trace or not on HR reflection.

**Type** int

**HRcenter****HRcenterC****sagHR****normVectHR****normAngleHR****ARcenter****ARcenterC****sagAR****normVectAR****normAngleAR****diameter****ARDiameter****thickness****wedgeAngle****n**

**inv\_ROC\_HR****inv\_ROC\_AR****Refl\_HR****Trans\_HR****Refl\_AR****Trans\_AR****copy (self)****get\_side\_info (self)**

Return information on the sides of the mirror. Returned value is a list of two tuples like [(center1, normVect1, length1), (center2, normVect2, length2)] Each tuple corresponds to a side. center1 is the coordinates of the center of the side line. normVect1 is the normal vector of the side line. length1 is the length of the side line.

**Returns****Return type** [(float, float, float), (float, float, float)]**rotate (self, angle, center=False)**

Rotate the mirror. If center is not specified, the center of rotation is HRcenter. If center is given (as a vector), the center of rotation is center. center is a position vector in the global coordinates.

**Parameters**

- **angle** (float) – Angle of rotation.
- **center** (array or boolean, optional) – Center of rotation, or False.

**translate (self, trVect)****draw (self, cv, drawName=False)**

Draw itself

**isHit (self, beam)**

A function to see if a beam hits this optics or not.

**Parameters** **beam** ([gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam](#)) – A GaussianBeam object to be interacted by the optics.

**Returns**

The return value is a dictionary with the following keys: isHit, position, distance, face

isHit: This is a boolean to answer whether the beam hit the optics or not.

position: A numpy array containing the coordinate values of the intersection point between the beam and the optics. If isHit is False, this parameter does not mean anything.

distance The distance between the beam origin and the intersection point.

face: An optional string identifying which face of the optics was hit. For example, face can be either “HR” or “AR” for a mirror. face can also be “side”, meaning that the beam hits a side of the optics, which is not meant to be used, e.g. the side of a mirror. In this case, the beam have reached a dead end.

**Return type** Dict

**hit** (*self, beam, order=0, threshold=0.0, face=False*)

A function to hit the optics with a beam.

This function attempts to hit the optics with the source beam, `beam`.

**Parameters**

- **beam** (`gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam`) – A GaussianBeam object to be interacted by the optics.
- **order** (*int, optional*) – An integer to specify how many times the internal reflections are computed. Defaults 0.
- **threshold** (*float, optional*) – The power threshold for internal reflection calculation. If the power of an auxiliary beam falls below this threshold, further propagation of this beam will not be performed. Defaults 0.0.

**Returns**

`(isHit, beamDict, face)`

`isHit` This is a boolean to answer whether the beam hit the optics or not.

`beamDict` A dictionary containing resultant beams.

**face:** An optional string identifying which face of the optics was hit. For a mirror, `face` is any of “HR”, “AR” or “side”.

**Return type** {boolean, dict, str}

**hitFromHR** (*self, beam, order=0, threshold=0.0, verbose=False*)

Compute the reflected and deflected beams when an input beam hit the HR surface.

The internal reflections are computed as long as the number of internal reflections are below the `order` and the power of the reflected beams is over the threshold.

**Parameters**

- **beam** (`gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam`) – A GaussianBeam object to be interacted by the optics.
- **order** (*int, optional*) – An integer to specify how many times the internal reflections are computed. Defaults 0.
- **threshold** (*float, optional*) – The power threshold for internal reflection calculation. If the power of an auxiliary beam falls below this threshold, further propagation of this beam will not be performed. Defaults 0.0.
- **verbose** (*boolean, optional*) – Print useful information.

**Returns** `beams` – Dictionary of reflected and deflected beams.

**Return type** dict

**hitFromAR** (*self, beam, order=0, threshold=0.0, verbose=False*)

Compute the reflected and deflected beams when an input beam hit the AR surface.

The internal reflections are computed as long as the number of internal reflections are below the `order` and the power of the reflected beams is over the threshold.

**Parameters**

- **beam** (`gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam`) – A GaussianBeam object to be interacted by the optics.

- **order** (*int, optional*) – An integer to specify how many times the internal reflections are computed. Defaults 0.
- **threshold** (*float, optional*) – The power threshold for internal reflection calculation. If the power of an auxiliary beam falls below this threshold, further propagation of this beam will not be performed. Defaults 0.0.
- **verbose** (*boolean, optional*) – Print useful information.

**Returns** `beams` – Dictionary of reflected and deflected beams.

**Return type** dict

```
_normAngleHR_changed(self, old, new)
_normVectHR_changed(self, old, new)
_HRcenterC_changed(self, old, new)
_HRcenter_changed(self, old, new)
_center_changed(self, old, new)
_wedgeAngle_changed(self, old, new)
_inv_ROC_HR_changed(self, old, new)
_inv_ROC_AR_changed(self, old, new)
```

```
class gtrace.optcomp.CyMirror(HRcenter=[0.0, 0.0], normAngleHR=0.0, normVectHR=None,
                               diameter=25.0 * cm, thickness=15.0 * cm, wedgeAngle=0.25
                               * pi / 180.0, inv_ROC_HR=1.0 / 7000.0, inv_ROC_AR=0.0,
                               Refl_HR=0.99, Trans_HR=0.01, Refl_AR=0.01, Trans_AR=0.99,
                               n=1.45, name='Mirror', HRtransmissive=False,
                               term_on_HR=False, curve_direction='h')
```

Bases: *Mirror*

Representing a partial reflective cylindrical mirror. Note that both HR and AR surfaces are treated as cylindrical if you specify non-zero ROC for them. The curve directions of the two surfaces must be the same.

#### **curve\_direction**

Either ‘h’ or ‘v’. If it is ‘h’ the mirror is curved in horizontal plane. If ‘v’, it is vertical.

**Type** str

#### **HRcenter**

The position of the center of the arc of the HR surface. shape(2,).

**Type** array

#### **HRcenterC**

The position of the center of the chord of the HR surface. shape(2,).

**Type** array

#### **normVectHR**

Normal vector of the HR surface. shape(2,)

**Type** array

#### **normAngleHR**

Angle of the HR normal vector. In radians.

**Type** float

#### **ARcenter**

The position of the center of the AR surface. shape(2,)

**Type** array

**normVectAR**

Normal vector of the HR surface. shape(2,)

**Type** array

**normAngleAR**

Angle of the HR normal vector. In radians.

**Type** float

**HRtransmissive**

A boolean value defaults to False. If True, this mirror is supposed to transmit beams on the HR surface. Therefore, for the first encounter of a beam on the HR surface of this mirror will not increase the stray\_order. This flag should be set to True for beam splitters and input test masses.

**Type** boolean

**term\_on\_HR**

If this is True, a beam with stray\_order <= self.term\_on\_HR\_order will be terminated when it hits on HR. This is to avoid the infinite loop of non-sequential trace by forming a cavity.

**Type** boolean

**term\_on\_HR\_order**

Integer to specify the upper limit of the stray order used to judge whether to terminate the non sequential trace or not on HR reflection.

**Type** int

**copy (self)**

**get\_side\_info (self)**

Return information on the sides of the mirror. Returned value is a list of two tuples like [(center1, normVect1, length1), (center2, normVect2, length2)] Each tuple corresponds to a side. center1 is the coordinates of the center of the side line. normVect1 is the normal vector of the side line. length1 is the length of the side line.

**Returns**

**Return type** [(float, float, float), (float, float, float)]

**isHit (self, beam)**

A function to see if a beam hits this optics or not.

**Parameters** **beam** ([gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam](#)) – A GaussianBeam object to be interacted by the optics.

**Returns**

The return value is a dictionary with the following keys: `isHit`, `position`, `distance`, `face`

`isHit`: This is a boolean to answer whether the beam hit the optics or not.

`position`: A numpy array containing the coordinate values of the intersection point between the beam and the optics. If `isHit` is False, this parameter does not mean anything.

`distance` The distance between the beam origin and the intersection point.

`face`: An optional string identifying which face of the optics was hit. For example, `face` can be either “HR” or “AR” for a mirror. `face` can also be “side”, meaning that the beam hits a side of the optics, which is not meant to be used, e.g. the side of a mirror. In this case, the beam have reached a dead end.

**Return type** Dict

**draw** (*self, cv, drawName=False*)

Draw itself

**hitFromHR** (*self, beam, order=0, threshold=0.0, verbose=False*)

Compute the reflected and deflected beams when an input beam hit the HR surface.

The internal reflections are computed as long as the number of internal reflections are below the `order` and the power of the reflected beams is over the threshold.

**Parameters**

- **beam** (`gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam`) – A GaussianBeam object to be interacted by the optics.
- **order** (`int, optional`) – An integer to specify how many times the internal reflections are computed. Defaults 0.
- **threshold** (`float, optional`) – The power threshold for internal reflection calculation. If the power of an auxiliary beam falls below this threshold, further propagation of this beam will not be performed. Defaults 0.0.
- **verbose** (`boolean, optional`) – Print useful information.

**Returns** `beams` – Dictionary of reflected and deflected beams.

**Return type** dict

**hitFromAR** (*self, beam, order=0, threshold=0.0, verbose=False*)

Compute the reflected and deflected beams when an input beam hit the AR surface.

The internal reflections are computed as long as the number of internal reflections are below the `order` and the power of the reflected beams is over the threshold.

**Parameters**

- **beam** (`gtrace.beam.GaussianBeam`) – A GaussianBeam object to be interacted by the optics.
- **order** (`int, optional`) – An integer to specify how many times the internal reflections are computed. Defaults 0.
- **threshold** (`float, optional`) – The power threshold for internal reflection calculation. If the power of an auxiliary beam falls below this threshold, further propagation of this beam will not be performed. Defaults 0.0.
- **verbose** (`boolean, optional`) – Print useful information.

**Returns** `beams` – Dictionary of reflected and deflected beams.

**Return type** dict

`gtrace.unit`

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### Functions

---

`rad2deg(rad)`

---

`deg2rad(deg)`

---

### Attributes

---

`pi`

---

`__author__`

---

`__copyright__`

---

`__credits__`

---

`__license__`

---

`__version__`

---

`__maintainer__`

---

`__email__`

---

`__status__`

---

`km`

---

`m`

---

`cm`

---

`mm`

---

`um`

---

`nm`

---

`kW`

---

`W`

---

`mW`

---

continues on next page

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<i>uW</i>
<i>THz</i>
<i>GHz</i>
<i>MHz</i>
<i>kHz</i>
<i>Hz</i>
<i>mHz</i>
<i>uHz</i>
<i>ppm</i>
<i>percent</i>
gtrace.unit. <b>pi</b>
gtrace.unit.__author__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.unit.__copyright__ = Copyright 2011, Yoichi Aso
gtrace.unit.__credits__ = ['Yoichi Aso']
gtrace.unit.__license__ = BSD
gtrace.unit.__version__ = 0.2.1
gtrace.unit.__maintainer__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.unit.__email__ = yoichi.aso@nao.ac.jp
gtrace.unit.__status__ = Beta
gtrace.unit.km = 1000.0
gtrace.unit.m = 1.0
gtrace.unit.cm = 0.01
gtrace.unit.mm = 0.001
gtrace.unit.um = 1e-06
gtrace.unit.nm = 1e-09
gtrace.unit.kW = 1000.0
gtrace.unit.W = 1.0
gtrace.unit.mW = 0.001
gtrace.unit.uW = 1e-06
gtrace.unit.THz = 100000000000.0
gtrace.unit.GHz = 1000000000.0

```
gtrace.unit.MHz = 1000000.0
gtrace.unit.kHz = 1000.0
gtrace.unit.Hz = 1.0
gtrace.unit.mHz = 0.001
gtrace.unit.uHz = 1e-06
gtrace.unit.ppm = 1e-06
gtrace.unit.percent = 0.01
gtrace.unit.rad2deg(rad)
gtrace.unit.deg2rad(deg)
```

### 5.1.3 Package Contents

```
gtrace.__author__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.__copyright__ = Copyright 2011–2021, Yoichi Aso
gtrace.__credits__ = ['Yoichi Aso']
gtrace.__license__ = BSD
gtrace.__version__ = 0.2.1
gtrace.__maintainer__ = Yoichi Aso
gtrace.__email__ = yoichi.aso@nao.ac.jp
gtrace.__status__ = Beta
```



---

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